

Contents

Foreword	iv
Introduction	v
How to use this book	vi
Adapting the worksheets – examples	vii
The role of information and communications technology (ICT)	xv
Using the publication on the web	xv
List of experiments	xvi
List of experiments by categories	xviii
Health and safety	xxv
Acknowledgements	xxvii
Bibliography	xviii
Experiments	1
1. Separating a sand and salt mixture.....	2
2. Viscosity	4
3. Rate of evaporation	6
4. Chromatography of leaves	8
5. The energetics of freezing.....	11
6. Accumulator.....	13
7. Electricity from chemicals.....	15
8. Iron in breakfast cereal	18
9. Unsaturation in fats and oils	22
10. The pH scale	23
11. Preparation and properties of oxygen	25
12. Identifying polymers	27
13. Energy values of food	32
14. A compound from two elements.....	35
15. Chemistry and electricity	37
16. Combustion.....	39
17. Determining relative atomic mass.....	41
18. Reaction of a Group 7 element (iodine with zinc).....	44
19. Reactions of halogens.....	46
20. Sublimation of air freshener.....	49
21. Testing the pH of oxides	52
22. Exothermic or endothermic?	54
23. Water expands when it freezes	57
24. Chemical properties of the transition metals – the copper envelope.....	59
25. Reactivity of Group 2 metals	62

26.	Melting and freezing.....	64
27.	Diffusion in liquids	68
28.	Chemical filtration	70
29.	Rate of reaction – the effects of concentration and temperature.....	73
30.	Reaction between carbon dioxide and water	76
31.	Competition for oxygen	79
32.	Making a crystal garden.....	83
33.	Extracting metal with charcoal.....	85
34.	Migration of ions	87
35.	Reduction of iron oxide by carbon	90
36.	Experiments with particles	92
37.	Particles in motion?	95
38.	Making a pH indicator.....	97
39.	Reaction between a metal oxide and dilute acid.....	99
40.	Disappearing ink	101
41.	Testing for enzymes.....	103
42.	Testing the hardness of water.....	105
43.	A chemical test for water	109
44.	Forming glass	112
45.	Thermometric titration.....	114
46.	Forming metal crystals.....	116
47.	Forming a salt which is insoluble in water	118
48.	Titration of sodium hydroxide with hydrochloric acid	120
49.	The properties of ammonia.....	123
50.	Causes of rusting	126
51.	Reactions of calcium carbonate.....	128
52.	To find the formula of hydrated copper(II) sulfate	131
53.	Heating copper(II) sulfate.....	134
54.	The oxidation of hydrogen.....	136
55.	Investigating the reactivity of aluminium	138
56.	An oscillating reaction.....	140
57.	Chocolate and egg.....	143
58.	Catalysis	145
59.	A Cartesian diver	149
60.	Neutralisation of indigestion tablets.....	150
61.	Mass conservation	152
62.	Metals and acids.....	154
63.	Solid mixtures – a lead and tin solder	157
64.	The effect of temperature on reaction rate	159
65.	The effect of concentration on reaction rate.....	162
66.	The effect of heat on metal carbonates	165
67.	Change in mass when magnesium burns	169
68.	The volume of 1 mole of hydrogen gas.....	171

69.	How much air is used during rusting?	174
70.	Making a photographic print	176
71.	'Smarties' chromatography	179
72.	The decomposition of magnesium silicide	181
73.	An example of chemiluminescence	183
74.	Colorimetric determination of copper ore	185
75.	Glue from milk	189
76.	Rubber band	192
77.	Polymer slime	195
78.	The properties of ethanoic acid	199
79.	Properties of alcohols	201
80.	Testing salts for anions and cations	203
81.	Quantitative electrolysis	208
82.	Electrolysis of solutions	210
83.	An oxidation and reduction reaction.	213
84.	Heats of reaction (exothermic or endothermic reactions)	215
85.	Comparing the heat energy produced by combustion of various alcohols.....	219
86.	Fermentation	222
87.	Microbes, milk and enzymes	224
88.	The properties of the transition metals and their compounds	226
89.	Halogen compounds	230
90.	Finding the formula of an oxide of copper	233
91.	Making a fertiliser	236
92.	Electrolysis of copper(II) sulfate solution.	238
93.	Producing a foam	240
94.	Getting metals from rocks	242
95.	Addition polymerisation	245
96.	Cracking hydrocarbons	247
97.	Displacement reactions between metals and their salts	249
98.	The effect of temperature on solubility	253
99.	Purification of an impure solid	256
100.	Chemicals from seawater	258