Build Your Own GOTHIC G

Big Gothic Greenhouse

Greenhouse



Seven years ago, I was about to give it all up – gardening, I mean. Here in the Colorado Mountains the sunlight is too harsh, the season too short and the winters too cold. Using the simple structures described in my article, *Gardening in the Fall and Winter*, I was able to grow a limited number and range of produce. But it was not enough. I wanted a real vegetable garden with red ripe tomatoes and tall rows of peas. The answer had to be some sort of greenhouse or protective structure. The problem is, I prefer to make things myself – and I keep to a very tight gardening budget.

Old Greenhouse

There followed a couple of years of experimentation, building growing structures from low cost, easily available materials. I started with a rounded hoop house made from ³/₄-inch PVC pipe. The plans I found on the web were well designed and easy to follow, so I glued up the plastic joints and covered it with standard four micrometers thick transparent poly sheeting. It looked sturdy. I particularly appreciated the simplicity of the foundation; the PVC ribs slipped over two foot lengths of ¹/₂-inch rebar hammered into the ground.

The snows that winter were heavy. I spent a number of sleepless nights with a broom pushing snow off the top of the structure, trying to lighten the load on the hoops. Spring roared in with wind gusting around 80 mph. A loud scrunching noise was heard and the greenhouse collapsed into a tangle of broken pipe and pierced sheeting. The only positive that came out of the snowfall was that the simple foundation held the hoop house solidly to the earth.

The answer seemed to be, make it stronger. Bending ½-inch metal conduit into semicircular ribs was tricky, but two trees growing close together came to my assistance. I drew a template on the ground and bent each rib to shape, using the gap between the trees and gentle even pressure. A piece of ½-inch copper tubing fit tightly into the ½-inch conduit to serve as a jointing method.



Slip Connector

The main technical problem plaguing me was connecting the crossties to the ribs without drilling and bolting each one – a horribly tedious process. After wandering around my local hardware store handling all the odds and ends, I came up with a solution. Using four standard metal pipe straps with nuts and bolts, I fashioned a slip connector that could be moved around and then tightened into place *(see picture above)*.

The new hoop house looked even more robust. Still, it could not stand up to a full scale Colorado blizzard the next winter.



I calculated that the poor structure was trying to hold up about half a ton of snow on its broad back – about the same weight as my old Ford truck.

Obviously, I needed a shape that could shed snow easily and withstand strong winds. But why reinvent the wheel? The Victorians designing the glass greenhouse in my grandmother's kitchen garden in Wales had solved those problems 125 years ago. They knew the gothic arch shape with its pointed ridge and curved sides was incredibly strong and resilient.

I found a company online called gothicarchgreenhouses.com and studied their pictures. Their greenhouses looked beautiful and functional but they were more expensive than my limited budget allowed. I just needed to solve a few technical problems: how to connect the ribs at the top, what to do about a ridgepole and how to construct an end wall and doorway.



Ridge Connector

After a few more experiments, it came together. Using ribs made of ³/₄-inch galvanized conduit, the ends fit tightly into ³/₄-inch 90° galvanized iron fittings, the kind used for gas piping. This created a sharp ridge that could be covered by 1 ¹/₂-inch PVC pipe with notches cut to hold the iron elbows (see picture above). The end walls were constructed out of standard two-foot by four-foot lumber with a used door from the local recycling yard, cut down to size.

To finish the structure, I ordered conventional six micrometers thick UV resistant polyethylene film from gothicarchgreenhouses.com. On past structures, I had tried different methods of fixing the plastic sheeting but I decided to splurge and get the wiggle wire installation



Recycled door

system. It proved to be the most expensive budget item but was well worth it in reducing the hassle of fixing or tightening the poly film. I attached two foot by four foot lumber along the walls using pipe clips, about 12 inches off the ground to hold the wiggle wire. That allowed the plastic to be rolled up to provide extra side venting on hot days.

The first prototype, a 10-foot x 12-foot greenhouse, still works well after five years (see picture on page 82). Two other 10-foot x 20-foot and 10-foot x 24-foot joined the collection over the next few years. According to my calculations, the final and largest structure cost me less



Side plate

than \$350 complete. They stood up to the 2006 blizzard with 40 mph winds and six-foot snow drifts that locked us in our house for a week. Last winter, I harvested 12 different varieties of greens and salads October through February with temperatures below zero. The only heating method was 50 gallon plastic barrels of water used to capture the sun's energy during the day that were released slowly at night.

Interest in this method of greenhouse building has spread through my community. I often have visitors asking how to make their own. A mountain friend has added a number of useful adaptations (see pictures on next page) with heavy-duty conduit, automaticventing mechanisms on the tops of the end walls and a much simpler end wall structure and door. You can build your own gothic style greenhouse out of easily available materials and adapt the design to your skills and budget. Then you are ready for all year round growing.



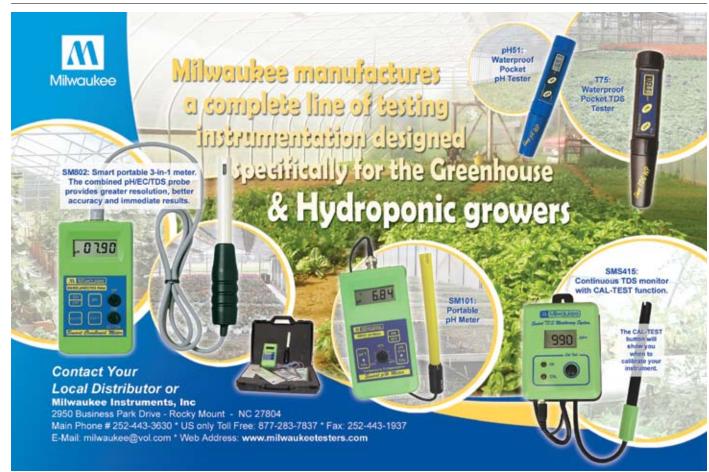
Wigglewire



Gothic greenhouse with heavy-duty conduit, automatic-venting mechanisms on the tops of the end walls and a much simpler end wall structure and door.

Close-up picture of the automatic-vent







RESOURCES Gothicarchgreenhouses.com



Build a Gothic Greenhouse

CONSTRUCTING THE GOTHIC GREENHOUSE

Basic Materials List for a 10-foot x 20-foot greenhouse 18 - two-foot lengths of ½-inch rebar

- **18** 10-foot lengths of ¾-inch galvanized metal electrical conduit, standard or heavy duty
- **six** 10-foot lengths of ½-inch galvanized metal electrical conduit, standard or heavy duty
- nine ³/₄-inch 90° galvanized iron elbows
- two 10-foot lengths 1 1/2-inch PVC piping
- 56 ³/₄-inch metal pipe straps
- 42 1/2-inch metal pipe straps
- one box of 3/4 inch #10 round head bolts
- one box of #10 washers
- one box of #10 nuts
- four 12-foot lengths of two-foot by four-foot lumber
- eight nine-foot lengths of wiggle wire base
- 12 six-foot lengths of wiggle wire
- one box of 3/4-inch wide head screws

21-foot x 40-foot six micrometers thick polyethylene film Lumber and door to construct the end walls.

- Draw your plans before you start and adapt the materials list to your needs
- Choose a flat area that is approximately 10-feet by 20feet. If possible, dig a 24-inch wide center pathway and sure up with 10-inch boards to create two raised beds, each approximately four feet wide.
- Measure and lay out the placement of the rebar every 30 inches (nine to a side) making sure it is square and



Picking peas inside the greenhouse

MY

straight. Hammer them into the ground for 15 inches leaving nine inches exposed.

- Make a template of the gothic arch shape on flat ground. The ribs are bent only in the middle four-foot leaving the last three feet of each end straight. Take care to bend slowly and evenly using a commercial bending machine, two trees or heavy barrels of water placed close together.
- Connect two rib ends together using the 90° elbows, hammered or screwed down tight. Place the connected ribs over two opposite rebars, easing them down carefully.
- When all the ribs are up in the air, attach the ½-inch conduit crossties using the connectors, one as close as possible to the top and one on each side about half way up the ribs.
- Attach the two-foot by four-foot side plates 12 inches off the ground using ³/₄-inch pipe clips. Join the plates together in the middle with a screwed on two foot piece of two-foot by four-foot lumber.
- Build the two end walls out of two-foot by four-foot lumber with a door in one end. Drill and screw the last end ribs and crossties to the end walls
- Drill the wiggle wire base and attach to the wall plates and end walls using the wide head screws
- Cover the greenhouse with poly film, stretch it tight and attach with the wiggle wire worked into the bases. Make ventilators at the top of each end using plywood or Plexiglas and an automatic venting mechanism, if desired.

GROWING for health

Fruits and Vegetables Just in Time for Fall

Buying according to season is the most cost-effective way to shop for groceries with the added benefit of enhanced flavor. As well, purchasing in-season fruits and vegetables are a sure way to get the highest level of nutrients, vitamins and anti-oxidants from your food.

The following is a list of what produce to look for this fall and how to test their quality.

Acorn Squash

- Look for blemish-free, dull green rind.
- Can keep up to two months.

Apples

• Choose firm, unblemished apples.

Butternut Squash

- Feel for top-heavy squash.
- Check skin for blemishes.

Cauliflower

- Look for tightly-packed florets.
- Check for yellow spots before buying.
- Keeps up to five days, refrigerated.

Figs

• Squeeze to test for firmness - not too soft, not hard.

Grapes

• Check for grapes to be plump and vibrant-colored.

Mushrooms

- Avoid blemished or dried out mushrooms.
- Store in paper bag for the right humidity.

Parsnips

- Shouldn't look withered or limp or have too many small roots.
- Can be stored up to four weeks in refrigerator.

Pears

• Find pears free of blemishes or bruises.

Pomegranate

- Whole pomegranates should feel heavier than they look.
- Can be stored up to three months in the fridge.

Pumpkin

• Pick a pumpkin with a tough skin that can't be scratched by your thumbnail.

Sweet Potatoes

- Avoid sweet potatoes with black spots.
- Make sure they're not shriveled.

Swiss Chard

- Leaves should be vibrant and green.
- Avoid wilted chard.

MY



Growing Food By Bonnie Burton from Scraps Indoors

My indoor garden started with a royal flush: During a poker game with friends, I was halving an avocado for guacamole when I realized, to my complete shock, that I had a good hand. Instead of pausing the game to throw the pit in the trash, I poked a hole in the soil of the nearest houseplant, dropped in the pit and forgot about it. I was reminded a month later when the fastgrowing avocado plant took over the pot. You, too, can grow an indoor garden with kitchen scraps usually thrown onto the compost heap.

Green Onions

- 1. Use green onions with healthy, white roots attached to the bulb. Snip off green tops for cooking with scissors. Leave a little green top on the onion bulb.
- 2. Plant the entire onion while leaving the short top above ground in a small pot filled with a loamy, organic potting soil. Make sure your container has drainage holes. Put in a sunny windowsill and water once a week or when soil feels dry to the touch.
- 3. Harvest new green shoots with scissors to use for cooking or as a tasty garnish. Continue to leave the onion in the soil. With each new growth the onion will taste more potent. After each harvest of onion tops, dress the topsoil with organic compost. Enjoy green onion tops in stir-fries, omelettes and in sandwiches all winter long.

Pineapple

- 1. Indoor pineapple plants rarely produce flowers and fruit, but their striking foliage adds a touch of the exotic to any houseplant collection. All you need to grow one is the green top you cut off when you eat the pineapple. For best results, use a pineapple that has fresh center leaves at the crown. Lob off the top, right where the crown meets the fruit. Peel off the bottom leaves and clean off the leftover fruit. Let the top rest a day before planting.
- 2. Fill a shallow pot with rich, loamy organic soil mixed with a few tablespoons of well-rinsed coffee grounds. Pineapple grows best in an acidic soil. Plant the pineapple top so the soil is even with the bottom of the crown.
- 3. Water well and mist the leaves and crown with a diluted, organic liquid fertilizer. As a member of the Bromeliaceae family, which also includes air plants, pineapple plants take much of their nourishment not from the soil but from nutrients in the moist air.





- 1. For best results use only a ripe avocado. Carefully halve the fruit and rinse the pit. Pat dry and let sit overnight in a warm, dry spot. The next day, peel off any of the parchment-like skin from the pit.
- 2. Place the pit with the wider end of the base toward the bottom in a seven-inch pot full of loamy, rich organic soil. Make sure the tip is above the soil, exposed to light for proper germination. Water thoroughly.
- 3. If your apartment is dry, place a clear plastic cup over the exposed seed tip to serve as a mini-greenhouse. Though the plant does not need direct light to germinate, placing the pot on a sunny windowsill will speed up the growth.
- 4. Continue to water every week and make sure the soil doesn't dry out completely. The pit may take over a month to germinate so be patient.
- 5. When the sprout emerges and grows to about four inches, add another layer of organic soil to cover the pit completely. This not only protects the seed, but also any roots that may poke through the soil in search of nourishment.
- 6. Once the plant starts growing, it may remind you of the story "Jack and the Beanstalk." You can watch the plant grow tall for a year (supported with a wooden rod) and let it branch on its own, or make a decision to prune it and force it to branch, making a sturdier plant. If you choose to prune, it's best to trim with a diagonal cut two inches from the top. Be careful as you prune not to cut the main stem more than 1/3 of its height.
- 7. Continue to add organic compost to fertilize the soil with each pruning and water as you would a houseplant. Only repot the fast-growing plant when it is six times taller than the diameter of the pot.
- 8. Though avocado plants do not bear fruit if grown indoors, you can plant multiple avocado pits at various times in the same pot for a more interesting arrangement.

Garlic

- 1. Plant a few garlic cloves with pointed tip facing up in a pot with loamy organic soil.
- 2. Place the pot on a sunny windowsill and water regularly like a houseplant.
- 3. Green garlicky shoots emerge in a week or so. Harvest with scissors to use in cooking or as a tasty garnish for soups, salads and baked potatoes.





For More Info: Call 1-877-728-0757 Visit Us: www.excelair.ca

MAXIMUM YIELD USA - October 2008 85

by Hans Kersbergen

Grow Your Own Part Two A Dutch Pespective



Humidity and the Growth Period

When checking the growth schedule of a concentrated nutrient line you will find that there are a number of rules that have to be followed to reach the desired result. One of these rules – and a very important one – is maintaining a high humidity during the growth phase over an 18-hour light cycle. But why is it so important? The answer is quite simple and at the same time rather technical. It's all about good climate control.

Small plant cuttings, or slips, carry a little bit of coolant just in case the water supply runs out too quickly. This means at the start of the growth period when the humidity in the grow room is too low, the leaves will have to use a lot of their coolant. This is caused by the conditions in the grow room and not by the plants themselves. Because the roots of the slips are still not fully developed, it is hard for them to transport coolant to the leaves, which may lead to curling leaf tips. Because the leaves can no longer cool themselves, production stops. It is possible that the leaves will start to burn and the slips may die. This is not because they are of inferior quality but because of the gardener's own climate control mistakes.

The LED Lighting Revolution Has Arrived

Grow Revolution

The commercial grower's secret, now available to the hobbyist.

> TI-SmartLamp & TI-SmartBar from Theoreme Innovation





Most advanced LED lights on the market

Agronomist developed ProBloom spectral mixture for advanced growth and flowering

Only LED with the full spectrum necessary for flowering

65% less electricity and heat

Pays for itself in power savings

No maintenance, long life

Lights to replace 600 and 1000 watt HPS lights

to learn more or to purchase, visit

www.growrevolution.com





ONA PRO Gel is a close to odorless as we have ever come. After neutralizing powerful, noxious odors, it leaves a clean, fresh smeil - period. It leaves nothing behind to indicate any odors were present. Nothing! Nadal Zilchi Guaranteed! ONA PRO Gel is the best we've ever made, and it is all you will ever need. No scrubbers, no filters, nothing - just ONA PRO. When 'Nothing' is Everything!



Available at all fine hydroponics stores, www.onaonline.com "Be sure to check that the tips of the leaves do no start to curl (a clear signal that water has to be added to the medium)".

Starting the growth phase with a humidity of around 80 per cent means the grow room does not require as much coolant and, therefore, the medium can be kept a little dryer as the leaves are not asking for additional water. This makes for optimal root forming. The roots will have to start finding water.

After giving plenty of water the first time, try not to water the medium for the next few days. Allowing it to dry means the roots really have to work to find water. Be sure to check that the tips of the leaves do no start to curl (a clear signal that water has to be added to the medium). Curling leaf-tips indicate that the grow room has drawn all coolant from the leaves and an extra supply is needed via the roots so that they can keep cooling themselves against the sun (your lamp).

The trick is keeping the medium dry and asking as little coolant as possible from the leaves. This will lead to super fast root forming. When it is time to restart watering, always do so carefully.

Higher EC-value

Once your climate is under control through the humidity and the temperature (75.2°F when the lamps are on, and 75.2°F when the lamps are off), you can start to raise the EC (leaves burn because they can no longer cool themselves and not as a result of a too high nutrient value). This way you can keep your plants denser and shorter. The advantage being that the distance between the leaf nodes is much shorter and the plant will have more spare energy to form flowers.

An easy way to keep humidity high during the growth phase is tightening a plant net at a height of some 24 inches from the slips, and placing transparent plastic on top of it (creating a sort of glasshouse).

To release the heat build-up underneath, you have to make a few holes in the transparent foil. Then install a small humidifier

(with a regulator) under the plastic and you can ensure the desired humidity all day and all night.

Do this for a day or five and you will see that everything goes as planned; the slips take root, the plants stay compact and the growth nutrients will show that you are using the right formula, the root stimulator will increase your Mycorrhiza fungi optimally which will produce plants that form roots very fast.





Ventilation

Never turn on the fans in the first phase and avoid aiming them at the leaves. Through the fan, the air around the leaves will dry out very quickly causing them to interpret this as a low humidity.

Leaf-sweating is accelerated by raising the temperature and lowering the relative humidity (RV) by increasing the amount of m3 air that is flowing past the leaves (by fans) and by supplying fresh air with another temperature and humidity. "The biggest mistake growers can make is that they force their plants to sweat more than they are capable of."

The latter can increase or decrease the evaporation process of the leaves, depending on the values you will have to stick to.

Training

Getting the leaves to sweat more is quite a technical matter, but our plants, if trained, can evaporate three gallons of water in 24 hours.

The biggest mistake growers can make is that they force their plants to sweat more than they are capable of.

For example, when the temperature rises above 86°F, a too powerful exhaust system is used. Exhausting the old air (more cubic meters) with a higher relative humidity forces the plant to evaporate more water and this is impossible.

Lamps

In the beginning, hang your lamps as high as possible and turn them on for only a few starters. The light intensity, and the number of lamps, creates heat on the leaves. When they are too close to the small leaves and there is too much light, the leaves cannot cool themselves.

> In our third instalment of Grow Your Own we will discuss growth phase temperatures, light, air and EC.

> > If you missed Part 1 of Grow Your Own visit maximumyield.com



Artificial Lighting Powered by the Sun



Energy from the sun makes life possible on earth. Our planet is at just the right distance from the sun so that its rays provide enough heat to keep large masses of water in a liquid state, while at the same time not scorching it to the point where all the water boils away. Hence, the name given to this life supporting distance - the Goldilocks Region (not too hot, not too cold). The sun does more than keep the temperature livable; it also provides the energy for what is perhaps the most fundamental of life's processes - photosynthesis. Photosynthesis is the process by which plants (and some bacteria) convert electromagnetic energy into chemical energy, thus providing the basis of the food chain making every other living process possible.

We'll leave the details of photosynthesis for another time, but it's important to understand something about how plants absorb light so that the application of various lighting systems can be intelligently addressed. In plants, most photosynthesis takes place in the leaves. Leaves are generally green because they contain large amounts of chlorophyll, and chlorophyll is the light-absorbing molecule important in photosynthesis (see figure one). The absorption of light energy by chlorophyll is the first step in the complex process of synthesizing carbon molecules (sugar) from carbon dioxide and water.

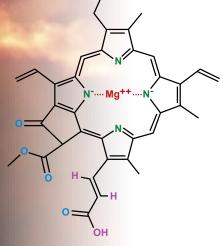


Figure 1: Chlorophyll a the light harvesting molecule of photosythesis.

Chlorophyll comes in a number of different molecular arrangements, with chlorophyll A and chlorophyll B being found in terrestrial plants. Chlorophyll A strongly absorbs light with wavelengths of 430 and 662 nm, while chlorophyll B has maximum absorptions at 453 and 642 nm. If you compare the absorption spectra of the chlorophylls (figure two) with a spectrum showing the wavelengths of light that are most efficient for photosynthesis (figure three) you'll see that photosynthesis proceeds most efficiently with light wavelengths between 400-450 nm (blue region) and 600-650 nm (red region), matching up closely with the peak absorbencies of the two chlorophylls. Light in the 400-700 nm range is capable of supporting photosynthesis and is called photosynthetically active radiation

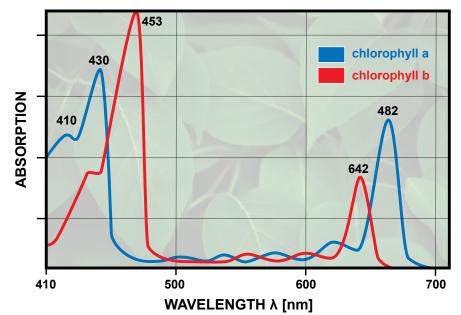
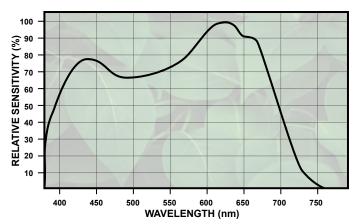


Figure 2: Absorption spectra of chlorophylls a and b.

(PAR). Also note that figure three shows the lowest rate of photosynthesis (but not zero) in the green region. Secondary photosynthetic pigments such as carotenes and xanthophylls absorb some green light. Chlorophyll reflects green light, which explains why plants look green.

Plants do quite well outdoors or in a greenhouse under natural light conditions (so long as the temperature is correct). Therefore, one might think that the sun is the perfect light source for plants. If you look at the wavelengths of light that reach the planet's surface *(figure four)* you see a fairly consistent amount of energy from 400-650 nm. Clearly there is plenty of PAR available in sunlight. So, when providing artificial light a full spectrum of PAR is fine. However, since the peak wavelengths for photosynthetic activity occur at around 430 and 650 nm, we can theoretically improve upon nature by employing lamps that have maximum outputs at these wavelengths.







Not only that, contrary to a common belief, a period of darkness is not required for photosynthesis to proceed normally. There are a series of reactions in photosynthesis called the dark reactions but they still occur even when there is light. However, the light-harvesting phase certainly does not occur in the dark, so plants can grow faster if grown in a longer light period.

Moreover, plant life cycles are governed in part by the wavelengths of light they receive. Throughout a natural light-growing season (Spring to Fall), the wavelengths of light reaching the earth slowly shift from the blue to the red, triggering various physiological



SOLAR RADIATION SPECTRUM

Figure 4: Spectrum of natural sunlight that reaches the surface of the earth.

responses in the plant. As a rule, blue light enhances vegetative growth and red light promotes flowering. The use of artificial lighting provides opportunities for enhancing and controlling plant growth and development that cannot be taken advantage of using natural light alone. Let's take look at some of the lighting systems available to hydroponic growers.

Incandescent Lights

Incandescent lamps are the original light bulb as invented by Edison. They consist of an evacuated glass bulb enclosing a filament usually made of tungsten. When an electric current passes through the filament, the filament rapidly heats and glows brightly to emit light. One advantage of these simple bulbs is that they require no external equipment like a transformer (ballast) to develop the voltage required to start them.

Incandescents are of little use to hydroponic growers (for other than lighting the equipment storage closet). If you look at the emission spectrum of a typical incandescent bulb (figure five) you'll see the emission at the blue end is relatively low while the red is fairly high. However, the output in lumens per watt is low so the amount of PAR per dollar of electricity used is also low. Incandescent bulbs might be useful for a small application where additional red light is desired, however they have an additional flaw. Figure five shows that the output continues past the visible light region into the infrared. Infrared radiation is heat rays so incandescent bulbs expend a lot of energy producing heat rather than light. In a terrarium or other small space where some heating is actually desired, they can be useful. So-called full spectrum incandescents have the same heat problem and merely filter out some of the yellow wavelengths to produce a more natural color of light.

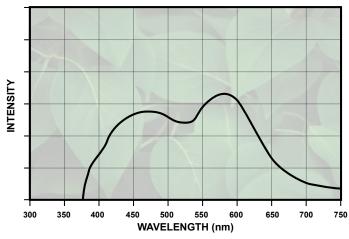


Figure 5: Emission spectrum of a typical incandescent light bulb.

Fluorescent Lights

Fluorescent lamps work on a different principle than incandescent lamps. A fluorescent lamp *(figure five)* consists of an evacuated tube containing a low-pressure mercury vapor and a pair of electrodes. When power is applied, electrons begin to flow between the electrodes and collide with the mercury atoms. The collisions cause electrons surrounding the mercury nuclei to jump to a higher energy level. The electrons quickly fall back down to lower energy levels, releasing the additional energy as a photon of ultraviolet (UV) light. The UV photons then collide with atoms in a fluorescent coating on the inside of the tube, which in turn excites electrons in a similar way. However, when the electrons in the coating return to a lower energy level a photon of visible light is released. That's the light we see emitted by the lamp (along with a bit of invisible UV light).

Although the intensity of light emitted by fluorescents is considerably higher than that of incandescents, it's still fairly low, so the lamps have to be placed rather close to the plants to have good effect. Fortunately, the PAR is pretty good and there is little heat, so they are more efficient than incandescents.

The makeup of the fluorescent coating can be varied to provide a variety of color outputs. So called cool fluorescent lamps as would be used to light a workspace provide outputs at a very narrow range of peak intensities, however, they do have peaks in the optimum PAR ranges. Halophosphate coatings provide a strong peak at about 430 nm and a broader output near 600 nm (*figure six*). Natural sunshine or natural spectrum lamps provide a broader range of output wavelengths designed to mimic natural sunlight. It's unclear that this is an advantage for plants since only the 430 nm and 650 nm regions are optimal.

Standard fluorescent tubes find use in starting seedlings and maintaining small plants. Standard tube-type fluorescent lamps are limited by their large size and relatively low output and the need to put them close to plants for maximum effect, so they are not used much in large growing operations.

Other options have been made available in recent years with the advent of the T5 and the compact fluorescent lamp. The T5

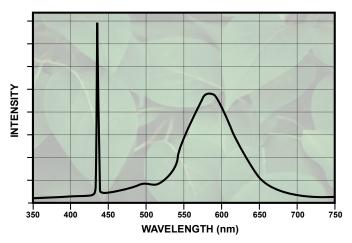
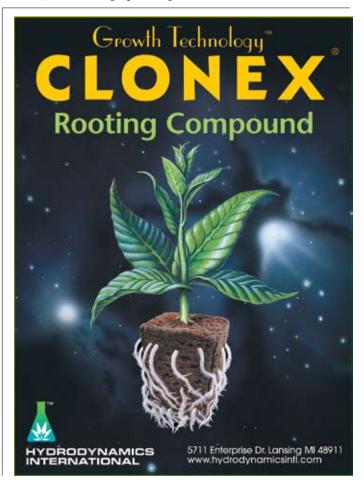


Figure 6: Output of a typical halophosphate fluorescent lamp.

is a high output (up to 5000 lumens) fluorescent designed for horticultural applications that can be run in a single tube fixture or in banks of up to eight tubes in a fixture with a reflecting hood. Compact fluorescent lamps combine the energy efficiency inherent in the fluorescent design with a smaller size that makes them a practical alternative to high intensity discharge lamps since they produce less heat and can be grouped together in modules that can be placed close to plants (within four to 12 inches) while taking up little space.



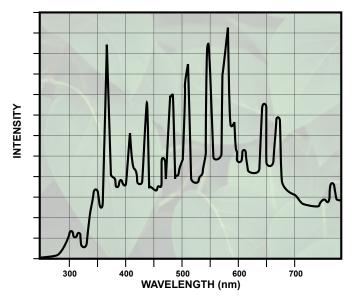


Figure 7: Emission spectrum of a typical metal halide lamp.

High Intensity Discharge Lamps

High intensity discharge (HID) lamps have become the lamps of choice in many indoor applications. There are two types used in horticulture: metal halide and high-pressure sodium. They work on a principle similar to what was described above for fluorescent lamps (an electric current passes through a mixture of gases to excite electrons resulting in the production of photons). The makeup of the gases in the lamp affects the wavelengths of light produced.

HID lamps require an external ballast to develop the initial voltage required to start the lamps. They also generate quite a bit of heat so they can't be placed too close to the plants and good ventilation will often be needed to keep the air temperature down. This is more of a problem in a small space than a large one. Ultraviolet radiation is also a hazard because of the emissions from the mercury that is included to provide the conductive path for the electric current in the lamps. The bulbs are usually not coated with a UV absorbing substance, as is the case with fluorescent lamps. Never look directly at an HID lamp. The use of an eye-shielding hat or goggles is recommended when working near them.

The metal halide (MH) is a type of HID lamp employing a mixture of mercury, argon and metal halides enclosed in a quartz tube. A metal halide is a combination of a metal ion and a halogen ion (a halogen is an element of group 17 of the periodic table which includes fluorine, chlorine, iodine, bromine and astatine). Metal halide lamps provide good broadspectrum illumination with a slight bias toward the blue end *(see figure seven)*. This makes them ideal for promoting vegetative growth. One thing to keep in mind is that the quartz tube will slowly become opaque over time (because of changes in the crystal structure caused by heating). Even though the lamp may function normally, it will have to be periodically replaced to maintain rated luminous output.

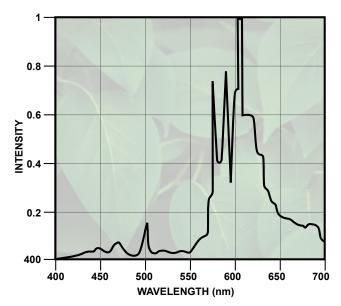


Figure 8: Typical output spectrum of a high pressure sodium lamps.

High Pressure Sodium (HPS) lamps produce light that is biased toward the yellow/red end of the spectrum (figure eight) making them a good choice for promoting flowering. Some manufacturers produce HPS lamps that are more color balanced for plants that do not do well with more of a fall sun colored light. The reason for this is that of all the lamps we have discussed, HPS lamps are the most efficient, producing the most lumens per watt. They are the most economical to operate. This is a major consideration for large installations. Other manufacturers provide combination units that include an MH and an HPS lamp in the same fixture to provide a high intensity balanced spectrum output.

When an HPS lamp initially starts, it doesn't emit its usual color. This is because it works slightly differently than other vapor lamps. The initial arc of an HPS lamp conducts through xenon gas producing a pinkish color. A slug of solid sodium/ mercury amalgam vaporizes as the lamp heats up changing the color from whitish blue (from the mercury) to the warmer

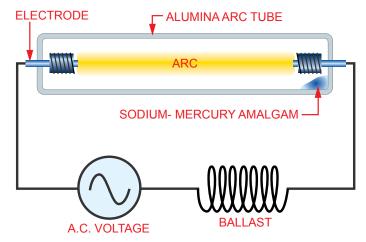
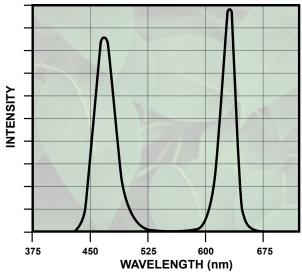
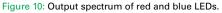


Figure 9: Diagram of a typical HPS lamp system. Lamp is shown just after starting before the sodium-mercury amalgam has vaporized.





yellow/red as the sodium vaporizes and the pressure increases in the lamp (*figure nine*).

LED Lighting Systems

Advances in light emitting diode (LED) technology have allowed the development of LED-based grow light systems. LEDs offer the advantage of low power consumption, low heat generation and precise color outputs that can be provided to optimize the provided PAR *(figure 10)*. They also last an impressively long time without needing replacement (up to 7 1/2 years compared to one to two years for HID lamps).

LEDs are nothing like a light bulb. There is no glass to break, no hazardous gases and no ultraviolet radiation. They are semiconductor devices that emit light when conducting an electric current. Each individual LED is about the size of a

thumbtack so they must be grouped together to provide a workable lamp (*figure 11*). However, this is another of their advantages -- red and blue LEDs can be combined in virtually limitless combinations to provide any desired ratio of red-to-blue light at just about any intensity.



Figure 11: A typical blue/red LED lamp assembly.

LEDs are not as bright as HID lamps, but because of their low heat output, they can be placed quite close to plants to make up for it. Much technological advancement in LED lighting systems can be expected in the near future.

Decisions, Decisions

You obviously have many choices when it comes to artificial lighting. No one system is perfect for every application.

ТҮРЕ	HEAT	EFFICIENCY (lumens per watt)	BULB LIFE (hours)
Incandescent	Moderate	5-25	100-2,000
Compact Fluorescent	Low	45-60	6,000
T5 Fluorescent	Low	80-100	16,000
Metal Halide	High	50-55	10,000
High pressure sodium	High	150	16,000-24,000
Colored LED	Low	8-50	80,000
White LED	Low	100	80,000

Figure 12: Output spectrum of red and blue LEDs.

The species being grown, the size of the growing space, heat consideration, initial installation costs and electricity cost must all be factored in to any decision. The features of each of the lamp types are summarized in *figure 12*.

HID = High Intesity Discharge HPS = High Pressure Sodium LED = Light Emitting Diode MH = Metal Halide PAR = Photosynthetically Active Radiation UV = Ultraviolet

> For comparisons of the lighting techniques discussed in this article visit maximumyield.com







Continued from page 34

Reflective Heat Shield Available from Hydrofarm

The Reflector Heat Shield[™] is a sturdy, custom-fitted cover that double insulates your existing air-cooled hood against the heat your lights generate. With the Reflector Heat Shield[™], less heat escapes into your room and is instead contained within your hood to be better carried away by your existing air-

cooling. This results in a cooler environment, happier plants and energy savings from increased A/C efficiency.

- 95 per cent reflective exterior
- Saves money and energy
- · Heavy duty insulating material custom fit to your reflectors
- Reduces your grow room temperature
- Maximizes cooling system efficiency
- Reduces air flow noise
- Soft, durable and machine washable
- Strong, high quality construction
- Made in the USA

National Garden Wholesale Has Precise **Electronic Controls for Your Garden**

National Garden Wholesale proudly welcomes a new group of cutting-edge environmental controls ideal for indoor gardens, solariums and small greenhouses from Solatel. With their simple and accurate designs, these electronic products provide better management of a garden space with less effort needed on the part of the gardener.

The new Solatel products are:

- Plant Pro[™] Environmental Controller with CO₂
- Plant Pro[™] Environmental Controller without CO₂
- Precise electronic controls for lighting, irrigation, ventilation and CO₂
- Flood Detector Stand Alone (Special Order)
- •This device detects overflow of water or nutrient if a pipe breaks or drains clog
- CO₂ 300 (Special Order) Simply set the desired CO₂ level and the CO₂ 300 does the rest.
- •THP 100 Atmospheric Controller This device coordinates ventilation and CO₂
- PWX-240-4 Power Expander
- PWX-240-U Power Expander
- Controls up to four 1000-watt 240-volt lighting systems. Let these Solatel products take control of your garden.

For only the best for your gardening needs trust National Garden Wholesale.





Active Air Dehumidifiers by Hydrofarm

High humidity can cause plants to grow poorly and can also promote mould. Hydrofarm's new analog dehumidifier will extract up to four gallons of water per 24-hour period, keeping humidity under control so your plants can thrive.



- · Convenient handle for easy carrying
- Water level detection and automatic shut off
- Adjustable air outlet
- Optional continuous drainage
- Removable front-loading
- water tank
- Washable, activated carbon filter
- · Six foot power cord
- 110-120-volt/60Hz/3.6amps/400-watts

ActiveAir Two-Way Meter New from Hydrofarm

Gardeners can conveniently test moisture and pH levels with the handy ActiveAirTwo-Way Meter from Hydrofarm. Moisture readings register on a scale of zero (dry) to 10 (moist), and pH readings between pH zero (acidic) and pH 10 (basic). The durable, easy-to-read tester is suitable for indoors or out and needs no batteries to operate.



Sun Gro's New Micronutrient Fertilizer Provides Increased Iron and Magnesium with SunTrace™ _____

For growers looking to improve their levels of iron, magnesium and sulfur, Sun Gro Horticulture Distribution Inc. (Sun Gro) has developed and added to its professional fertilizer portfolio two new micronutrient products: SunTrace[™] and SunTrace[™] Max.

SunTrace[™] is designed to boost micronutrient levels in the root zone. This homogenous (small) granular product ensures that each granule contains magnesium, sulfur, copper, iron, manganese molybdenum and zinc. These secondary and micronutrients are critical for plants to achieve their top performance. The SunTrace[™] particle size is approximately one millimeter and was designed so growers could benefit from elevated levels of iron, magnesium and sulfur compared to industry standards and has no additional boron or calcium carbonate. This allows the grower to regulate their micronutrient levels by adding SunTrace[™] in their soil mix without increasing their limestone rates in the mix. Sun Gro's second introduction is SunTrace[™] Max. This product has all the same improved nutritional benefits of SunTrace[™], but with a larger 2.3-millimeter particle size. Growers now have two particle sizes to choose from when they use SunTrace[™] as their source of micronutrients. Both products can also be used in conjunction with a traditional NPK fertilization program.

In addition to SunTrace[™], Sun Gro has three other professional fertilizer product lines.

Within the horticultural industry, Sun Gro is the master distributor of Multicote controlled release fertilizers in both

Homebox Flange By Eastside-impex _

The Homebox FL160 flange enables additional inputs and outlets to be installed on all original Homeboxes. The only tool required is a sharp knife.

The flange is made of extremely sturdy ABS plastic (acrylonitrile butadiene styrene). ABS is also used to manufacture motorcycle helmets because of its highly shock-resistant and hard surface.

Eastside-impex has specially designed this accessory to make installation child's play.

Simply cut the material to size using the template supplied (the sealing washer), install the flange, screw tight and you're done. The sealing washer ensures a perfect fit.

The flange has a 160-millimeter diameter installation bracket on either side to ensure air hoses fit properly.

Various screw-on reducer fittings (160 millimeter=>125 millimeter / 160millimeter=>100millimeter) are also supplied.

Applications include:

- Direct cooling of lamps
- Air inputs and outlets
- Additional water inputs and outlets

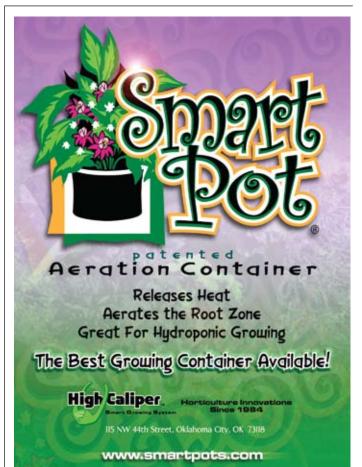
Contents of delivery:

FL160:

- Flange (three parts)
- Filter to protect against dust and insects
- Installation manual
- FLR125:
- Two reducer fittings
- FLR100:
- -Two reducer fittings



Canada and the United States. Sun Gro also distributes its Technigro water-soluble fertilizer product line, which has recently been rejuvenated with new formulations. And finally in the Western United States, Sun Gro is a distributor of Nutricote controlled release fertilizers.



ask for these exciting new products at your favorite indoor gardening store.

Heat Shield[™] Products by Hydro Innovations _

Reduce your air conditioning needs and keep lamp heat from affecting your environment with our radiant barrier reflector, duct and fan covers. The full line of Heat Shield™ products are sturdy, customfitted covers that double insulate your reflector, ducting or fan against the heat your lights generate. With Heat Shield[™] products, less heat escapes into your room and is instead contained within your reflector and ducting to be better carried away by your existing air-cooling. This results in a cooler

OFLIR

ACCURATE

AST

DROF

environment, happier plants and energy savings in the form of increased A/C efficiency. The use of these products in combination can reduce the load on your air conditioner by an average of 7 ½ per cent, reducing your energy bills and your carbon footprint, not to mention making your plants much happier in their cooler environment.



Flairform pH Test Kit

Flairform's pHTest Kit provides the easiest method of obtaining fast and accurate pH readings. With no complex or costly maintenance between tests you'll appreciate why many growers with electronic pH meters resist checking pH.

- Super concentrated one drop per test approximately 800 tests per bottle.
- Measures from pH 4.0 through to 8.0: Very important feature because some pH testers do not operate below pH 6.0 (i.e. if nutrient pH is below 6.0, a 200 test will still show 6.0).
- Fast pH readings: Note that pH meter electrodes usually need to be left in the sample for several minutes before an accurate/stable reading is produced.
- Highly accurate, waterproof color chart on side of bottle.
- Perfect back up for die-hard pH meter users.
- Supplied in one ounce dropper bottle with quality test tube.

How accurate is Flairform's pH Test Kit? When using a pH Test Kit you will get accurate results every time. Unfortunately, electronic pH meters can be susceptible to error because lower quality electrodes can respond to foreign species such as sodium. For this reason, if using an electronic pH meter occasionally cross check your readings with a pHTest Kit.

Introducing Dr. DoRight's 100 per cent Bio-based Pest Control



Dr. DoRight's Pest Control is an innovative, 100 per cent bio-based solution to be used on common pests and powdery mildew problems. The product is now shipping from California and is an EPA FIFRA 25b exempt product that is registered or approved in most states (including CA, WA, OR, AZ, MI, NC). Dr. DoRight's is a non-toxic formula designed to combat problems or to be used as preventative maintenance to mite and mildew infestations. Dr. DoRight's is available as a concentrate, which allows for a cost effective routine to maintain plant health.

By utilizing colloidal chemistry, Dr. DoRight's breaks down food-grade essential oils and allows them to become water soluble, harnessing their natural insecticidal properties to kill common insects. Dr.

DoRight's oil and water DO mix combine to yield a highly effective, yet not-toxic pest control product. The colloidal micelles in Dr. DoRight's break down an insect's otter shell, damaging their respiratory system, resulting in gradual suffocation. Dr. DoRight's helps solve powdery mildew problems by penetrating and dislodging the fungal root system, preventing the mildew from feeding and reproducing.



Liquid Lumens HydroFlector Available Exclusively from Hydrofarm

Indoor gardening will never be the same with the new Liquid Lumens HydroFlector. The efficient water-cooled design allows you to install more lights per square foot and decrease the distance between your lights and plant canopy. Water-cooling is scientifically proven to be significantly more efficient than air at removing heat; it is already used in a wide variety of cooling applications including you car's engine.

Sunshine Systems is pleased to offer the GlowPanel[™], GrowUFO[™] and the GrowPanel Pro[™] series of LED grow lights.

From seed to flower, our LED grow lights promote fast and vigorous growth while providing up to 80 per cent energy savings over HPS and metal halide lights.

Our proven technology saves you considerable money by slashing your grow light electric bill and by eliminating your maintenance costs. Every LED grow light we offer is designed to operate maintenance free for over 50,000 hours. There are no expensive and hazardous bulbs to replace.

Another great benefit to our LED grow lights is they emit virtually no heat. No heat means no money or energy is wasted on additional cooling or cooling equipment. No heat also means our LED grow lights are very discreet since there is no thermal footprint.

Our LED grow lights typically pay for themselves within a year. With an 11-year lifespan, it is easy to see why our LED grow lights are the smart choice for today's indoor grower.

Sunshine Systems' LED grow lights have undergone extensive testing and are proven in the field. We have many repeat customers who very satisfied with our products.

Our LED grow lights are in use in over 15 countries worldwide and are used by growers ranging from the home hobbyist to the large commercial greenhouse and nursery. Whether you are domestic or abroad

greenhouse and nursery. Whether you are domestic or abroad we have a LED grow light for you.

Every LED grow light we offer is RoHS compliant and is free of mercury and hazardous materials.

Maverick Sun Introduces D Lux Horticultural Lamps

Using decades of lighting manufacturing experience, Brad Hawkins believed it was possible to develop HID lamps that would give higher yields than the lamps currently on the market. The prototype lamps were sent to Northern California for real world testing. The results of two crop cycles showed that Maverick Sun D Lux lamps gave higher yields than the big name brands. These tests were run using the same ballasts and hoods – the only thing they changed was some lamps. These results are

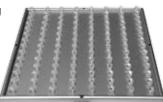
backed up by lumen and spectral distribution test reports from Lighting Sciences.

This moderately priced lamp comes with a full year warranty.



MY

You can find all of our products online at www.maximumyield.com. Each month your favorite new product profiles will be featured on our website. Get the latest information on what will make your garden grow. Do you want to be included in the product spotlight? Contact the editor at 1-250-279-2677 or email editor@maximumyield.com.







Beneficial Insects for Organic Control of:

Aphids Spider Mites Thrips Whitefiles Fungus Gnats Mealybugs House Files & anything else that bugs you. *Pest Controls Mother Nature Would Use NATURE'S CONTROL P.O. BOX 35 NEDFORD, OR 97501 (541) 245-6033 FAX (600) 693-6250

www.neturescontro

com

AVANT-GARDENING_

Forget the Flowerpot! Creative Ideas for Planting Indoors

by Lisa Koosis



The key to great indoor gardening is thinking outside the box -- or, more specifically, thinking outside the flowerpot. Though many garden supply stores stock only the traditional terracotta, ceramic and plastic flowerpots, there are many other alternatives for the indoor gardener with a little creativity.

Your indoor plants can be planted in a variety of containers. Being indoors gives you a bit of flexibility since you needn't worry about the extremes of weather conditions wearing on your chosen planter such cold breaking something or rain rusting it.

Why not consider a child's sand pail as a planter? They come in bright, cheerful colors and would make a great planter, particularly for a child's room or a sunroom. Leave the shovel (usually included) attached for added decoration.

For smaller plants, mugs make great planters and you can get quite creative. Mugs can be found in cute shapes such as animals, or with fun sayings and pictures. They make great planters for a kitchen herb garden and are just the right size to line up on a kitchen windowsill.



Going with that kitchen theme, why not use old pots and pans to plant in? As with any metal planter you choose, you'll need to line it with something waterproof. Most garden supply stores sell liners specifically geared to the job, but a thick trash bag works equally well. Copper pots in particular make beautiful planters. Ceramic bowls, canisters and cookie jars are also wonderful

options for planting. Items such as these make perfect homes for your plants because they're durable and often quite decorative.

Baskets also make pretty planters. What's nice about baskets is that you can use them one of two ways. You can set plastic flowerpots right into them, clustering plants for a container garden effect, but you can also plant directly into the basket if you choose. Again, you'll need to use a protective, waterproof liner to line it with before planting. Baskets come in a wealth of sizes and shapes and you'll easily find one to fit in whatever room you choose.

Don't hesitate to get creative. Some of the things you normally put in the recycle bin make great planters. Coffee cans, for instance, are the perfect size for a small to medium-sized plant. Why not let your kids decorate it for a personalized touch? If you're feeling creative yourself, why not try decoupage?

On the subject of creativity, plain old terra cotta pots make a great canvas for artistic endeavors. They can be made quite easily into mosaics or used for decoupage or even painted.

So why not spice up your indoor garden with a movement away from plain old terra cotta? What better way is there to incorporate your plants into your home décor and your life? Lisa is an author on http://www.Writing.Com/, a site for Poetry Contests. Article Source: http://EzineArticles.com/?expert=Lisa_Koosis



DO YOU know?

Compost tea can be applied as a foliar spray to feed plants. Coating the leaves with the tea on the tops and bottoms of the leaves will provide a protective coating. However, the solution must be diluted enough as to avoid staining the leaves.

- 2 Fertility refers to the inherent capacity of a soil to supply nutrients to plants in adequate amounts and in suitable proportions.
- Turning on fans in the first phase of growth will cause the air around the leaves to dry out very quickly causing them to interpret this as low humidity.
- A solid-state relay is an electronic device used to switch the electrical current. They are just one part of a lighting controller and are controlled by a timer or trigger cable.
- 5 Once your plants are established, it is important to have a soil analysis performed on the first three to six inches of the soil and the 12-inch depth. Tests can be performed for pH, percentage of organic matter and NPK among other attributes.

When choosing a grow space, ensure every nook and cranny is cleaned. Using a viruscide/fungicide or a solution of nine parts water to one part bleach will ensure your grow space starts off as healthy and clean as possible. This process should be repeated before every crop rotation.

- In terms of greenhouses, gothic refers to the shape of the arch. Gothic greenhouses are beautiful and functional and able to withstand strong winds and extreme weather due to their unique design.
- A period of darkness is not required for photosynthesis to proceed normally. There are a series of reactions in photosynthesis called the dark reactions but they still occur even when there is light.
- Vegetative crops like lettuce and oriental vegetables require less light than fruiting crops like tomatoes and cucumbers. Fruiting crops require less light when the plants are younger and still in the vegetative growth stage.
- Along with sufficient area intake and exhaust to control fresh air supplementation to the garden, the installation of proper lighting ventilation is capable of removing up to 75 per cent of harmful heat that radiates from the bulb.

MAX-MART_



www.bghydro.com or call 877-834-9736

Use coupon code MM1007 during checkout to receive a 5% discount on your order.





Go to <u>www.TheBigTomato.com</u> and enter in Coupon Code: MaxYield at checkout.

1-Stop Shop for All Your Hydroponics and Organic Gardening Supplies Celebrating 8 Years in Business

- · Over 2000 products
- Experienced staff
- · Friendly customer service

Call toll free: 877-364-GROW

Aurora The Big Tomato 14440 East 6th Avenue Aurora, CO 80011 303.364.4769 Durango The Big Tomato 3000 Main Avenue Durango, CO 81301 970.375.1238









Gardening Supplies • Pond Supplies • Sanlight Supply Distributor • 56555 Oak Road, South Bond, Indiana 574-287-9232 www.fivepointgardens.com







ARE YOU LINKED?

GIVE YOUR COMPANY THE COMPETITIVE EDGE WITH GLOBAL EXPOSURE BY ADVERTISING ON OUR NEW, INTERACTIVE WEBSITE!



Here's why you need to be part of MaximumYield.com:

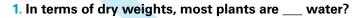
- Over 90% of your potential customers have access to the Internet.
- MaximumYield.com generates significant, unique and return visitors each month throughout our site.
- Limited number of ads sold on our site gives your company maximum exposure.
- Banner advertising starting as low as \$125 a month.
- A direct link from your banner ad to your website address.
- MaximumYield.com is advertised in every edition of Maximum Yield, reaching over 250,000 readers each month, driving targeted customers to our site.
- Take advantage of the growing indoor gardening customer base by booking your banner space now on MaximumYield.com and watch your business grow.



MAXIMIZE YOUR EXPOSURE! CALL 250-729-2677



by Erik Biksa



- a) 50%
- b) 30%
- c) 85%
- d) 100%
- 2. What can be used to promote sturdier branches in crops?
 - a) applications of Potassium Silicate
 - b) increased air movement
 - c) sufficient plant spacing
 - d) yoga
- 3. Mycorrhize are _____ which form a beneficial relationship with the plants root system
- which form a beneficial 4. Rhizobium are relationship with the plants root system
- 5. Which of the following can be used to classify the lighting requirements of plants?
 - a) Day neutral b) Long day c) Short day d) Irregular day

6. Which of the following factors increases the occurrence of hermaphrodites in crops?

- a) Irregular soil moisture
- b) High temperatures
- c) Interruptions in light/dark cycles
- d) Michael Bolton
- 7. Spidermites can breed faster during hotter and drier periods
 - a) True b) False

answers to this quiz will be printed in the November 2008 issue of Maximum Yield.



September 2008 quiz

1) c, 2) Appliance constantly cycles 3) e, 4) a, 5) e, 6) a,b,c,d,e.



MAXIMUM YIELD distributors

ALABAMA

Alabama Organics 3348 Bethel Road. Valley Head, AL 35989 256-635-0802

ALASKA

Brown's Electrical Supply 365 Industrial Way, Anchorage, AK 99501 907-272-2259

Far North Garden Supply 300 Centaur Street, Wasilla, AK 99654 907-376-7586

Far North Garden Supply 2834 Boniface Parkway Anchorage, AK 99504 907-333-3141

Holmtown Nursery Inc. 1301 - 30th Avenue, Fairbanks, AK 99701 907-451-8733

ARIZONA

ACI Hydroponics 1325 South Park Lane, Tempe, AZ 85282 800-633-2137

Homegrown Hydroponics 601 East Broadway Road, Tempe, AZ 85282 480-377-9096

Homegrown Hydroponics 1702 East Prince Road, Tucson, AZ 85719 520-323-1212

Natural Pools & Gardens 2143 North Country Suite C, Tucson, AZ 85716 520-323-2627

Sea of Green Hydroponics 815 W. University Dr. Suite 110, Tempe, AZ 85281 800-266-4136

Sea of Green West 2340 W. Bell Road, Suite 116, Phoenix, AZ 85023 602-504-8842

Sea of Green Hydroponics 402 North 4th Avenue, Tucson, AZ 85705 520-622-6344

ARKANSAS

Fermentables 3915 Crutcher Street, N. Little Rock, AR 72118 501-758-6261

Old Soul Organics and More 1771 Crossover Road, Fayetteville, AR 72701 479-444-6955

CALIFORNIA

101 Hydroponics 2550 Vineyard Avenue, #200 Oxnard, CA 93030 805-988-6537

A+ Plant Technologies 1604 Babcock Street, Costa Mesa, CA 95521 949-642-7776

Advanced Garden Supply 2660 Lake Tahoe Boulevard, Buiding C Unit 9, S. Lake Tahoe, CA 96150

Advanced Garden Supply 3113 Alhambra Drive, Unit F, Cameron Park, CA 95682, 530-676-2100

Advanced Hydroponics 17808 Sierra Highway Canyon Country, CA 91351 661-299-1603

Advanced Indoor Agriculture 74991 Joni Drive, Suite 9, Palm Desert, CA 92260 AG Natural

111 East 12th Street, Marysville, CA 95901

Alameda County Hydroponics 20910 Redwood Road, Suite C, Castro Valley, CA 94546

All Seasons Hydroponics 17614 Chatsworth Street, Granada Hills, CA 91344 818-368-4388

Alternative Hydro 3870 East, Colorado Boulevard, Pasadena, CA 91107 888-50-HYDRO

Always Sunny Hydroponics 708 W. Swain Road Stockton, CA 95207 209-473-9827

American Hydroponics 286 South G Street, Arcata, CA 95521 800-458-6543

Anthony's Garden & Lighting Supply 30 Ridge Road, Suites 8 & 9 Sutter Creek, CA 95685 209-267-5416

Anything Grows 10607 W. River St. Bldg 3 Suite C, Truckee, CA 96161 530-582-0479

Atwater Hydroponics 3350 Glendale Boulevard, Los Angeles, CA 90039 323-663-8881

Auburn Organic 4035 Grass Valley Highway, Auburn, CA 95602 530-823-8900

B & S Gardening Supplies 590 Commerce Court, Manteca, CA 95336 209-239-8648

Bare Roots Hydroponics 1600 East Cypress, #5 Redding, CA 96002 530-244-2215

Beginning Hydroponics PO Box 1232, Corona, CA 92787 951-735-4446

Best Coast Growers 4417 Glacier Avenue Suite C, San Diego, CA 92120 800-827-1876

Best Yield Garden Supply 3503 Temple Avenue #A, Pomona, CA 91768 909-839-0505

Berkeley Indoor Garden 844 University Avenue Berkeley, CA 94710 510-549-2918

Berkeley's Secret Garden 921 University Avenue, Berkeley, CA 94710 510-486-0117

BetterGrow Hydro 5623 Washington Boulevard, Los Angeles, CA 90040 877-640-GROW (4769)

Better Grow Hydroponics 1271 E. Colorado Boulevard, Pasedena, CA 91106 877-640-GROW

California Hydroponics 310 Coral Street, Suite C Santa Cruz, CA 95060 831-423-4769

2030 Viborg Road, Unit 110 Solvang, CA 93463 877-PONICS9

Central Coast Hydrogarden 1951 Santa Barbara Street, San Luis Obispo, CA 93401 805-544-GROW

8043 Greenback Lane Citrus Heights, CA 95610 916-728-4769

470 Larch Road Suite 4. Tracy, CA 95304 209-836-5550

3481 Old Conejo Road #106

14915 Unit E, Olympic Drive, Clearlake, CA 95422 707-994 3264

6200 Enterprise Drive, Suite A Diamond Springs, CA 95619 530-642-9710

123 D Street Davis, CA 95616

Corvallis Hydroponics & Organics 5490 SW Philomath Boulevard, Corvallis, OR 97333 541-738-2820

D&S Garden Supplies San Leandro, CA 94577

Dazey's Supply 3082 Redwood Drive, Redway, CA 95560 707-923-3002

707-964-4211

Discount Hydroponics of Riverside 4745 Hiers Avenue, Riverside, CA 92505 877-476-9487

Eel River Hydroponics & Soil Supply 164 Dinsmore Drive, Fortuna, CA 95540 707-726-0395

Elite Horticulture Supply 22330 Sherman Way, C13, Canoga Park, CA 91303 818-347-5172

Emerald Garden 8249 Archibald Avenue, Ranch Cucamanga, CA 91730 909-466-3796

Emerald Garden 13325 South Highway 101, Hopland, CA 95482 707-744-8300

Emerald Garden 307 East Perkins Street, Ukiah, CA 95482 707-463-2510

Evergreen Hydroponics 923 N. Central Avenue, Suite B, Upland, CA 91786 909-946-7100

Everything Green Hydroponics 915 Texas Street, Fairfield, CA 94533 707-432-0774

Everything Green 448 Georgia Street, Vallejo, CA 94590 707-647-0774

EZ Green Hydroponics 7017 Reseda Boulevard, Reseda, CA 91335 818-776-9076

Farm Hydroponics, The 1950 Lake Tahoe Boulevard #3, S. Lake Tahoe, CA 96150 530-541-3276

Foothill Hydroponics 10705 Burbank Boulevard, N Hollywood, CA 91601 818-760-0688

Four Seasons Garden Center 1737 Broadway, Oakland, CA 94612 510-832-2545

Full Sun Supply 3535 Industrial Drive, Unit B-3 Santa Rosa, CA 95403 877-FULL-SUN

Funny Farms Hydroponics 963 Transport Way, #12 Petaluma, CA 94954 707-775-3111

G & G Organics and Hydroponics 901 W. Victoria Street Unit D, Compton, CA 90220 310-632-0122

Garden Connection, The 2145 Park Avenue, Unit 2 Chico, CA 95928 530-342-7762

Garden Depot, The 203 Commerce St., Suite 101 Lodi, CA 95240 209-339-9950

Garden Shed, The 1136 El Camino Real San Carlos, CA 650-508-8600

Caliponics Inc.

Citrus Heights Hydrogarden

City Farmer's Nursery 4832 Home Avenue, San Diego, CA 92105 619-284-6358

Clover Hydroponics & Garden Supply 2626 South Main Street, Lakeport, CA 95453 707-263-4000 CNG Garden Supplies

Coca's Central Valley Hydroponics 116 West Orangeburg Avenue, Modesto, CA 95350 209-567-0590

Concord Indoor Garden 2771 Clayton Road, Concord, CA 94519 925-671-2520

Conejo Hydroponics Newbury Park, CA 91320 805-480-9596

Conrad Hydroponics Inc.

Constantly Growing

Constantly Growing 4343 Hazel Avenue, Fair Oaks, CA 95628 916-962-0043

Constantly Growing - Davis 530-756-4774

17-130 Doolittle Drive 510-430-8589

Dirt Cheap Hydroponics 17975 H Highway. 1, Fort Bragg, CA 95437

Garden Spout, The 44800 Highway 101, Laytonville, CA 95454 707-984-7260

Garden Highway Garden Supply 598 Garden Highway #22 Yuba City, CA 95991 530-755-2877

Garden Spout, The 630 S. Main Street, Willits, CA 95490 707-456-0196

Garden Warehouse 6355 Scarlet Court, #2, Dublin, CA 94568 925-556-3319

Go Big Hydroponics 4501 Van Nuys Boulevard, Sherman Oaks, CA 91403 818-789-3341

Golden Harvest Hydroponics & Garden Supply 8626 Lower Sacramento Road #48, Stockton, CA 95210 209-951-3550

Gorilla Supply.com 2171 47th Avenue, San Francisco, CA 94116 415-661-7986

Gottagrow Garden Supply 769 Wilson Street, Santa Rosa, CA 95404 707-544-7782

Grass Roots Hydroponics 31877 Corydon, Suite 150 Lake Elsinore, CA 92530 951-245-2390

Grass Valley Hydrogardens 12520 Ste. 4, Loma Rica Drive, Grass Valley, CA 93945 530-477-2996

Green Acres Hydroponics 1215 Striker Avenue, Suite 180, Sacramento, CA 95834 916-419-4394

Green Coast Hydroponics 3560 State Street, Santa Barbara, CA 93105 805-898-9922

Green Coast Hydroponics 5900 E. Spring Street, Unit 6 Long Beach, CA 90815 562-627-5636

Green Thumb Lighting & Garden 1647 W. Sepulveda Blvd Unit 5, Torrance, CA 90501 888-326-GROW

Greenfire Sacramento 3230 Auburn Boulevard, Sacramento, CA 95821 916-485-8023

Greenmile Hydroponics 1035 S. Mt. Vernon Avenue, Suite G, Colton, CA 92324 909-824-9376

Greentrees Hydroponics Inc. 2581 Pioneer Avenue, Unit D Vista, CA 92081 760-598-7551

GreenWay Hydroponics 11510 Whittier Boulevard, Whittier, CA 90601 562-699-4201

Grow A Lot Hydroponics, San Diego 1591 N. Cuyamaca Street, El Cajon, CA 92020 619-300-2138

Growers Choice Hydroponics 1100 Carver Road, Modesto, CA 95350 209-522-2727 Growers Choice Hydroponics 16754 East 14th Street, San Leandro, CA 94578 510-278-6200

Grow It Yourself Gardens 401 Sunset Drive, Suite L, Antioch, CA 94509 925-755-GROW

Grow King Hydroponics 932 South San Pedro Street, Los Angeles, CA 90015 213-689-8982

Grow Your Own 3715 Cahuenga Boulevard, Studio City, CA 91604

Grunder Family Organics & Hydroponics 12321 Magnolia Avenue, Suite C, Riverside, CA 92503 877-468-7974

H20 Gardening 355 West 7th Street, San Pedro, CA 90731 310-514-1416

Hahn's Lighting 260 E. VA Suite 1, San Jose, CA 95112 408-295-1755

Harvest Hydroponics 6650 Merchandise Way Suite B, Diamond Springs, CA 95619 530-622-5190

High Desert Hydroponics 13631 Pawnee Road, #7 Apple Valley, CA 92308 760-247-2090

Hi-Tech Gardening 5327 Jacuzzi Street, #282, Richmond, CA 94804 510-524-4710

Hooked Up Hydroponics 339 S. Golden State Boulevard, Turlock, CA 95380 209-668-1300

House of Hydro 224 Weller Street, #B, Petaluma, CA 94952 707-762-4769

Humboldt Hydroponics 1302 Union Street, Eureka, CA 95501 707-443-4304

Hydro Depot 5665 Redwood Drive, #B, Rohnert Park, CA 94928 707-584-2384

Hydroasis 2643 S. Fairfax Avenue, Los Angeles, CA 90232 888-355-4769

Hydrogarden Delight 13762 Doolittle Drive, San Leandro, CA 94577 510-903-1808

Hydrogarden Mendocino County 1240 North Main Street, Fort Bragg, CA 95437

707-962-9252 HydroPacific - Hydroponics & Garden Supplies 351 C Hastings Avenue, Ukiah, CA 95482 707-467-0400

Hydroponic Connection, The 316 Fillmore Street, San Francisco, CA 94117 415-864-9376 Hydroponic Connection Warehouse, The 1995 Evans Avenue, San Francisco, CA 94124 415-824-9376

Hydroponics 4 Less 41669 Winchester Avenue, Temecula, CA 92590 800-A1-HYDRO

Hydrostar Hydroponics & Organics 1307 W. Sixth Street, #211, Corona, CA 92882 951-479-8069

Inland Empire Hydrogarden 1301-C South State Street, San Jancinto, CA 92853 886-72-HYDRO

Inland Empire Hydrogarden 28822 Old Town Front St. #206 Temecula, CA 92590 886-74-HYDRO

Innovative Growing Solutions (IGS) 7922-B Miramar Road, San Diego, CA 92126 858-578-IGS7

Lazy Gardeners Hydroponics 'N' More 14626 East Whittier Boulevard, Whittier, CA 90605 562-945-0909

Let it Grow 1228 2nd Street, Crescent City, CA 95531 707-464-9086

Let it Grow 160 Westwood Center, Arcata, CA 95521 707-822-8733 Liquid Gardens 21752 Devonshire Street, Chatsworth, CA 91311 818-718-7624

Long Beach Hydroponics & Organics 1772 Clark Avenue, Long Beach, CA 90815 562-498-9525

M&M Garden Supply 2509 West Lane, Suite B Stockton, CA 95205 209-939-0664

M&M Garden Supply 22540 D Foothill Boulevard, 2509 Westlane Suite B Stockton, CA 95205

Marin Hydroponics 1219 Grant Avenue, Novato, CA 94945 415-897-2197

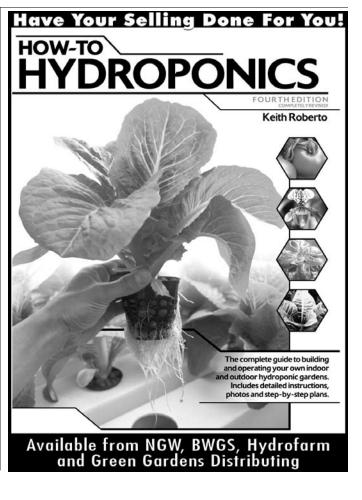
Merced Hydroponics 1635 M Street, Merced, CA 95340

209-726-4769 Mendocino Garden Shop

PO Box 1301 44720 Maint Street (at Hwy. 1), Mendocino, CA 95460 707-937-3459

Mendocino Greenhouse & Garden Supply 900 East School Way, Redwood Valley, CA 95470 707-485-0668

M.G.S. 22540 D Foothill Boulevard, Hayward, CA 94541 510-582-0900



MAXIMUM YIELD distributors

Monterey Bay Horticulture Supply 224B Reindollar Avenue, Marina, CA 93933 831-38-HYDRO

Monterey Bay Hydroponics and Organics 81 Hangar Way, #1, Watsonville, CA 95076 831-761-9999

Myron L Company 2450 Impala Drive, Carlsband, CA 9210-7226 760-438-2021

Mystic Gardens 8484 Florin Road, #110, Sacramento, CA 95828 916-381-2464

National Garden Wholesale / Sunlight Supply 1950 C South Grove Avenue, Ontario, CA 91761 888-888-3319

Nature's Dance Garden Supply 6542 Front Street, Forestville, CA 95436 707-887-2280

Nature's Secret Garden and Supply 41469 Albrae Street, Fremont, CA 94577 510-623-8393

Northcoast Horticulture Supply 122 West 4th Street, Suite B Eureka, CA 95501 707-444-9999

Northcoast Horticulture Supply 1580 Nursery Way, Suite Q McKinleyville, CA 95519 707-839-9998

Northcoast Hydrogardens 3450 North State Street, Ukiah, CA 95482 707-462-7214

No Stress Hydroponics 7543 Santa Monica Boulevard, West Hollywood, CA 90046 323-845-9874

NorCal Creations PO Box 28. Cedar Ridge, CA 95924

One Stop Hydroponics 12822 Victory Boulevard North Hollywood, CA 91606 818-980-5855

Orange County Hydroponics 12687 Beach Boulevard, Unit H. Stanton, CA 90680 714-893-9493

Pacific Beach Hydroponics 1852 Garnet Avenue, San Diego, CA 92109 858-274-2559

Pacific Coast Hydroponics 4147 Sepulveda Boulevard, Culver City, CA 90230 310-313-1354

Pacific Garden Supply 128 H Carlos Drive, San Rafael, CA 94903

Palmdale Hydroponics 2728 East Palmdale Blvd. Suite 108, Palmdale, CA 93550 661-266-9908

Palm Springs Hydroponics 4651 Ramon Road, Palm Springs, CA 92264 760-327-ROOT

Plant It Earth 2279 Market Street,

Plant Life 32 Race Street, San Jose, CA 95126 408-283-9191

Precision Hydroponics 132 Kennedy Avenue, Campbell, CA 95008 408-866-8176

Professional Gardening Systems 765 Petaluma Avenue, Sebastopol, CA 95472 707-829-7252

Pro Gardening Systems 3715 Santa Rosa Avenue, #A7, Santa Rosa, CA 95407

Redway Feed & Grain Supply 290 Briceland Road, Redway, CA 95560 707-923-2765

Sac Hydroponics 9529 Folson Boulevard, Suite C Sacramento, CA 95827 916-369-7968

San Diego Hydroponics 11649 Riverside Drive, Suite 141, Lakeside, CA 92040 619-562-FARM

San Diego Hydroponics North 802 N. Twin Oaks Valley Road #108 San Marcos, CA 92069 760-510-1444

San Francisco Hydro 123 Tenth Street. San Francisco, CA 94103

Santa Cruz Hydroponics & Organics - West 815 Almar Avenue, Suite K. Santa Cruz, CA 95060

831-466-9000 Santa Cruz Hydroponics & Organics - East 4000 Cordelia Lane #4,

Soquel, CA 95073 831-475-9900

Santa Cruz Hydroponics & Organics - North

6241 Graham Hill Road Felton, CA 95018 831-335-9990

Santee Hydroponics 7973A Mission Gorge Road, Santee, CA 92071 619-270-8649

Seaside Hydrogarden 1070 Highway 101 North, Crescent City, CA 95531 707-465-3520

Sinoteqs Industries LLC 5755 Oberlin Drive, Suite 100 San Diego, CA 92121 858-558-6006

Skywide Import & Export Ltd. 5900 Lemon Hill Avenue, Sacramento, CA 95824 916-383-2369

Socal Hydroponics 1727-B Oceanside Boulevard, Oceanside, CA 92054 760-439-1084

South Bay Hydroponics and Organics 569 East Évelyn Ávenue, Mountain View, CA 94041 650-968-4070

South County Hydroponics 22511 Aspan Street, Suite E Lake Forest, CA 92630 949-837-8252

South Valley Hydroponics 320 Kishimura Drive, #3 Gilroy, CA 95020 1-866-848-GROW

Sparetime Supply 208 E. San Francisco Avenue, Willits, CA 95490-4006 707-459-6791

Sun-In Hydroponics 1257A Cleveland Avenue, Santa Rosa, CA 95401 707-578-5747

Sunland Hydroponics 8300 Foothill Boulevard, Sunland, CA 91040

Supersonic Hydroponic and Organic Garden Supply 850 Shasta Avenue, Suite B Morro Bay, CA 93442 805-772-5869

Supersonic Hydroponic and Organic Garden Supply 3850 Ramada Drive, Unit D2 Paso Robles, CA 93446 805-434-2333

Sweet Leaf Hydroponics 1611 Sebastobol Road. Santa Rosa, CA 95407 707-575-GROW (4237)

Svlvandale Gardens 77 Avenue, Of The Giants, Phillipsville, CA 95559 707-923-3606

Tell 2 Friends Indoor Gardening 62 Sutherland Drive, Auburn, CA 95603 530-889-8171

Thrive Hydroponics 70 A West North Street, Healdsburg, CA 95446 707-433-4068

Thunders Hydroponic Center 1729 Yosemite Boulevard, Medesco, CA 95354

TNC Supply 9490 Main Street, P.O. Box 763 Upper Lake, CA 95485 707-275-9565

Tower Garden Supply 3 E Olive, Fresno, CA 93728 559-495-1140

Turbo Grow 1889 San Pablo Avenue, Pinole, CA 94564 510-724-1291

Urban Gardens 22516 Ventura Boulevard, Woodland Hills, CA 91364 818-876-0222

Urban Gardens Unlimited 704 Filbert Street. San Francisco, CA 94133 415-421-4769

US Orchid & Hydroponic Supplies 1621 South Rose Avenue, Oxnard, CA 93033 805-247-0086

Valley Garden Solutions Inc. 15650 Nordhoff Avenue, Suite 104, North Hills, CA 91345 818-336-0041

Wai Kula Hydrogardens 5297 Linda Vista Road, San Diego, CA 92110 619-299-7299

Weather Top Nursery 44901 Harmon Drive, Laytonville, CA 95454 707-984-6385

We Grow Hydroponics 3350 East Los Angeles Avenue, Simi Valley, CA 93063 805-624-4566

West Coast Growers Hydroponics 13481 Colifax Highway, Grass Valley, CA 95945 888-924-4769

West Coast Hydroponics, Inc. 27665 Forbes Road, Unit 10 Laguna Niguel, CA 92677 949-348-2424

Western Auto 1156 Main Street, Fortuna, CA 95540 707-725-1189

COLORADO

Bath Nursery & Garden Center 2000 E. Prospect, Fort Collins, CO 80525 970-484-5022

Boulder Hydroponics 1630 N. 63rd Street, #5, Boulder, CO 80301 303-415-0045

Denver Hydroponic & Organic Center 6810 North Broadway, Unit D Denver, CO 80221 303-650-0091

Greenhouse Tech 917 East Fillmore, Colorado Springs, CO 80907 719-634-0637

Grow Store, The 737 Garden of the Gods Road, Colorado Springs, CO 80907 719-278-9777

Grow Store South, The 5050 S. Federal Boulevard, #37, Englewood, CO 80110 303-738-0202

Grow Store, The 8644 W. Colfax Avenue, Lakewood, CO 80215 888-510-0350

Head Start Hydroponics & Organic **Gardening Emporium** 34500 US Highway 6, Unit B-9, North Edwards, CO 81632 970-569-3139

Indoor Paradise Hydroponics 309 S. Summit View, Unit 17, Fort Collins, CO 80524-1462 970-221-3751

Rocky Mountain Lighting and Hydroponics 7100 N. Broadway, Suite 3D Denver, CO 80221 303-428-5020

Way To Grow 3201 E. Mulberry Street, Fort Collins, CO 80524 970-484-4769

Way To Grow 6395 Gunpark Drive, Boulder, CO 80301 303-473-4769

San Francisco, CA 94114 415-626-5082

CONNECTICUT

Harvest Moon Hydroponics 775 Silver Lane. East Hartford, CT 06118 860-568-4067

FLORIDA

3D Hydroponics and Organics 7139 US Highway #19, New Port Richey, FL 34652 727-847-3491

Absolute Growing Solutions Inc. 7307 49th Street, Pinellas Park, FL 33781 727-541-3333

Advanced Hydro Gardens 4960 NW 165 Street, Suite B-4, Miami, FL 33014 866-97-HYDRO

American Agriculture Inc. 3857 NW 9th Avenue, Oakland Park, FL 33309 954-567-1120

Atlantic Hydroponics 430 Count Street, Melbourne, FL 32901 321-821-1535

Blossoms Experience, The 7207 NW 54th Street, Miami, FL 33166 866-452-4769

Cultivating Eden 946 18th Avenue SW, Vero Beach, FL 32962 722-564-8880

East Coast Hydroponics & Organics 461 Forrest Avenue, Suite 105 Cocoa, FL 32922 321-243-6800

Eden Garden Supply 5044 N. Palafox Street. Pensacola, FL 32505 850-439-1299

Florida Garden Supplies 2692 W 79 Street, Hialeah, FL 33016 1-800-931-5215

Future Farms Inc., The 14244 SW 8th Street, Miami, FL 33184 305-207-9859

Gardener's Edge Gainesville 5000 NW 34th Street, Suite 13, Gainesville, FL 32605 352-375-2769

Gardener's Edge Jacksonville 5325 Fairmont Street, Jacksonville, FL 32207 904-398-8012

Gardening Indoors of St. Pete 13920 88th Avenue North. Seminole, FL 33776

Gold Coast Hydroponics 1539 SW 21st Avenue. Fort Lauderdale, FL 33312 1-800-780-7371

Gold Coast Hydroponics 4241 SW 71st Avenue, Miami, FL 33155 1-800-780-6805

Grace's Hydro-Organic Garden Center 8877 North 56th Street Tampa, FL 33617 813-514-9376

Green Thumb Hydroponics Inc. 13482 North Cleveland Avenue, Fort Meyers, FL 33903 239-997-GROW

GreenTouch Hydroponics Inc. 5011 S State Road 7, Suite 104 Davie, FL 33314 954-316-8815

Growing Experience, The 7029-9 Commonwealth Avenue, Jacksonville, FL 32220 954-960-0822

Growing Experience, The 1901 NW 18th Street, Building E, Pompano Beach, FL 33069 954-960-0822

Growing Garden Inc., The 12811 SW 42nd Street, Miami, FL 33175 305-559-0309

Harvest Time Hydroponics 14414 N. Florida Avenue, Tampa, FL 33613 813-264-7101

High Tech Garden Supply 2975 West New Haven Avenue, Melbourne, FL 32901 321-821-0853

Hydro For Less 9545 Southwest 72nd Street, Miami, FL 33173 305-598-4311

Hydroponics International Inc. 7029-9 Commonwealth Avenue, Jacksonville, FL 32220 904-693-6554

Hydroponics of Tampa 120 W. Bougain Villea, Tampa, FL 33612 813-333-6828

Just Ripe Garden Supply 13444 SW 131 Street, Miami, FL 33186 305-969-2004

Simply Hydroponics & Organics 7949 Ulmerton Road, Largo, FL 33773 727-531-5355

Simply Hydroponics & Organics (North)

3642 South Suncoast Boulevard, Homosassa, FL 34448 352-628-2655

Sunshine Hydroponics Garden Center 1420 East Altomonte Drive, Altamonte Spring, FL 32701

407-830-GROW Sunshine Hydroponics Garden Center

5561 S. Orange Blossom Trail, Orlando, FL 32809 407-859-7728

Sunshine Hydroponics Garden Center 6100 Hanging Moss Road, Suite 500, Orlando, FL 32807 888-833-GROW

Superior Hydroponics Supply, Inc. 968 N. Congress Avenue West Palm Beach, FL 33409 561-471-3475

Worm's Way Florida 4402 North 56th Street, Tampa, FL 33610 800-283-9676

GEORGIA

Atlantis Hydroponics 1422 Woodmont Lane, #3, Atlanta, GA 30318 404-367-0052

Atlantis Hydroponics 2561 West Point Avenue, College Park, GA 33037 678-510-0032

Atlantis Hydroponics 1035 Baxter Street, Athens, GA 30606 706-543-9980

HAWAII

Aqua Plant Hawaii / Kahala Hydroponics 4224 Wailae, Suite 1A,

Honolulu, HI 96816 808-735-8665

300 Hukilike Street, #2M, Kahalui, HI 96732 808-871-6393

15-2754 Old Government Road, Pahoa, HI 96778 808-965-9955

Boise Hydroponics 614 North Orchard Street, Boise, ID 83706 208-344-3053

Greenthumb Greenhouses 5895 Ensign Avenue, Boise, ID 83714

824 South Kay Avenue, Addison, IL 60101 Alternative Garden Supply A-615 Industrial Drive.

Gary, IL 60013 800-444-2837



A Year Long Reference

- Our Best Articles
- Easy Category Reference of Indoor Gardening Products
- Wholesalers, Manufacturers, Distributors and Retail Contact Information
- Web, Email Listings and More!





Brew and Grow 1824 North Besly Court,

Chicago, IL 60622

Brew and Grow

Rockford, IL 61109

3224 South Alpine Road,

773-395-1500

815-874-5700

847-885-8282

Brew and Grow

2379 Bode Road,

COW Hydroponics

Rockford, IL 61109

800-71-HYDRO

Fertile Ground

618-259-5500

Green Fields

Niles, IL 60714

847-965-5056

815-637-4769

Gro Shop

Hvdrocork

815-838-0100

Schaumburg, IL 60194

Suite B1-4415 Harrison Avenue,

463 West MacArthur Drive,

Cottage Hills, IL 62018

8137 N. Milwaukee.

Grow Big Hydroponics

5421 North 2nd Street,

Loves Park, IL 61111

20647 Renwick Road,

Crest Hill, IL 60435

888-4GROSHOP

7817 B North 2nd Street, Manchesney Park, IL 61115

Ohana Greenhouse & Garden Supply

Pahoa Feed & Fertilizer

IDAHO

ILLINOIS

Aerostar Global

MAXIMUM YIELD distributors

Kreation's Indoor Gardening Center 3427 Old Chatman Road, Springfield, IL 62704 217-341-0821

Let it Grow 10273 Samuel Road, Crainville, IL 62918 573-450-5075

INDIANA

Five Point Gardens 56555 Oak Road, South Bend, IN 46619 574-287-9232

Frogs Lilly Pad, The 706 Citation Road, Carmel, IN 46032 317-846-4610

Harvest Moon Hydroponics 4200 S. East Street, Indianapolis, IN 46227 317-780-8070

Magic Bulb Garden Center 6229 Allisonville Road, Indianapolis, IN 46220 317-202-2852

Sunleaves Garden Products 7854 North State Road 37, Bloomington, IN 47404 888-464-9676

Worm's Way Indiana 7850 North State Road 37, Bloomington, IN 47404 800-598-8158

KANSAS

Green Circle Hydroponics 6890 W. 105th Street, Overland Park, KS 66212 913-642-3888

KENTUCKY

Garden Grove Organics 29 East 7th Street, Covington, (Cincinnati Metro), KY 41011 859-360-1843

Grow Shop, The of Lexington 2320 Palumbo Drive, Suite 130, Lexington, KY 40509 859-268-0779

Louisville Hydroponics 3471 Taylor Boulevard, Louisville, KY 40215 502-366-4000

New Earth Garden Center 9810 Taylorsville Road, Louisville, KY 40299 800-462-5953

Worm's Way Kentucky 1360 Donaldson Highway Suite A, Erlanger, KY 41018 800-669-2088

LOUISIANA

Laughing Buddha Nursery 4516 Clearview Parkway, Metairie, LA 70006 504-887-4336

Urban Organics 2805 St. Claude Avenue, New Orleans, LA 70117 504-945-8845

MAINE

Green Thumb Indoor Gardening 19 Stage Road, St. Albans, ME 04971 207-938-5909

Urban Gardenstore, The 235 Lewiston Road, Topshan, ME 04086 207-373-0990

MARYLAND

East Coast Organics 2800 Sisson Street, Baltimore, MD 21211 Maryland Hydroponics &

Garden Supply 10-10051 North 2nd Street, Laurel, MD 20723 866-MD-HYDRO

Meadowview Feed & Garden Center 1202 Meadowview Road, Pasadena, MD 21122 443-817-0018

Purple Mountain Organics 100-7010 Westmoreland Avenue, Takoma Park, MD 20912 877-538-9901

MASSACHUSETTS

Worm's Way Massachusetts 121 Worc-Providence Turnpike, Sutton, MA 01590 800-284-9676

MICHIGAN

Big Creek Hydroponics 555 Old Little Lake Road, Marquette, MI 49855 906-249-5297

Brew and Grow of Michigan 32610 7 Mile Road, Livonia, MI 48152 248-442-7939

Cultivation Station of Michigan Inc., The 23529 Little Mack Avenue, St Claire's Shores, MI 48080 586-775-9485

Growco Garden Supply 1042 Michigan Street, NE, Grand Rapids, MI 49503 877-939-6900

Homelight Gardens 3471 S. Huron Road, Bay City MI 48706 989-922-0088

Horizen Hydroponics 1622 Leonard Street, NW, Grand Rapids, MI 49504 866-791-1664

Hydroharrys.com 24500 Dequindre, Warren, MI 48091 800-461-8819

J&L Growco 206 S. Michigan Avenue, Big Rapids, MI 49307 231-796-1528

Kalamazoo Indoor Garden 450 W. Maple, Kalamazoo, MI 49001 269-344-2550

Organic Plant-It 7740M 72 East, Traverse City, MI 49684 231-267-5208

Sunshine Supply Co. 1807 South Mission, Mt. Pleasant, MI 48858 989-775-3700

Superior Growers Supply 19582 Middlebelt Road, Livonia, MI 48152 248-473-0450

Superior Growers Supply 4870 Dawn Avenue, East Lansing, MI 48823 517-332-2663

MINNESOTA

American Garden Supply 601-6th Avenue, North, Princeton, MN 55371 763-631-0543

Brew and Grow 8179 University Avenue, Fridley, MN 55432 612-780-8191

EcoGarden Supply 1553 Como Avenue, Suite B St. Paul, MN 55108

Eden Indoor Organic Gardens 831 Highway 75 North Moorhead, MN 56560 218-477-EDEN (3336)

Indoor Gardening 10 NE 3rd Street, Faribault, MN 55021 507-209-1546

Interior Gardens 115 - 1620 Central Avenue NE, Minneapolis, MN 55413 800-498-4178 612-870-9077

Midwest Hydroponics 3440 Belt Line Boulevard, Suite A, Minneapolis, MN 55416 888-449-2739

Still-H2O Inc. 14375 North 60th Street, Stillwater, MN 55082 651-351-2822

MISSOURI

Grow Your Own Hydroponics 3617 Saint John Avenue, Kansas City, MO 64123 816-241-2122

Heartland Hydroponics 5695 E. Clark Lane, Suite L, Columbia, MO 65202 573-474-GROW (4769)

Let It Grow 725 Broadway, Cape Girardeau, MO 63701 573-450-5075

U-Grow 3320 N. Lindbergh Boulevard, St. Louis, MO 63074 314-209-1519

Worm's Way Missouri 1225 North Warson Road, St. Louis, MO 63132 800-285-9676

NEBRASKA

Paradigm Gardens 8949 J Street, Suite 5, Omaha, NE 68127 402-339-4949

Patio-Ponics 3255 Cornhusker Highway, Suite 4 Lincoln, NE 68504 402-466-9218

NEVADA

AAA Indoor Organic Garden SuperCenter 2101 S. Decatur Boulevard, #21, Las Vegas, NV 89102 702-450-4769

Advanced Gardens Hydroponics 3111 South Valley View, Suite V103 Las Vegas, NV 89102 702-257-4769

All American Hydroponics 4161 South Eastern, Suite E-3, Las Vegas, NV 89119 702-894-9888 Anything Grows 190 West Moana Lane, Reno, NV 89509 775-828-1460

Carson Valley Hydroponics 2520 Empire Ranch Road, Carson City, NV 89701 775-884-4769

Lorraine Ink 290 Spear Court, Fernley, NV 89408 775-575-7757

Nevada Hydroponics 4700 B Maryland, Suite 1, Las Vegas, NV 89119 702-798-2852

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Hydro World 17 White Birch Lane, Lincoln, NH 03251 603-745-3030

NEW JERSEY

77HYDRO 37 Fairfield Place, West Caldwell, NJ 07006 877-774-9376

Claraqua 4 Redwood Court, West Windsor, NJ 08550

Tasty Harvest Hydroponics Route 41 and County House Road, Deptford, NJ 08096 856-227-6300

NEW MEXICO

AHL Garden Supply 1051 San Mateo Boulevard SE, Albuquerque, NM 87108 505-255-3677

Common Shaman 1319 San Mateo N.E., Albuquerque, NM 87110 505-255-6463

NEW YORK

California Hydroponics 27 Corporate Circle, East Syracuse, NY 13057 315-432-9387

East Coast Hydroponics 14649 Horace Harding Exp, Flushing, NY 11367 718-762-8880

Environmental Gardens 8 John Walsh Blvd., Suite 310 Peekskills, NY 10566 800-254-0507; 914-736-6676

FutureGarden Inc. 59 Central Avenue, Farmingdale, NY 11735 516-420-0884

Greentree Nursery 308 Elmira Road, Ithaca, NY 14850 607-272-3666

Grow Room, The 8 Bridge Street, Nyack, NY 10960 800-449-9630

Harvest Moon Hydroponics Henrietta Townline Plaza, 3047 West Henrietta Road, Rochester, NY 14623 716-865-7353

Harvest Moon Hydroponics 340 West at 59, Central Nyack, NY 10960 Harvest Moon Hydroponics 147 Fourth Street, Troy, NY 10960

Hudson Valley Hydroponics 217 Route 32 North, New Paltz, NY 12561 845-255-3633

Hydroponics of Buffalo 1497 Hertel Avenue, Buffalo, NY 14216 716-838-3545

Hydroponics Shops of America 2606 Erie Boulevard, Syracuse, NY 13224 315-251-2516

Indoor Outdoor Gardener 8223 5th Avenue, Brooklyn, NY 11209 718-836-2402

KG Garden Supply 1327 Floyd Avenue, Rome, NY 13440 1-877-KG-HYDRO

Saratoga Organics & Hydroponic Supply 38 Front Street, Ballston Spa, NY 12020 800-850-GROW

Sunlight Solutions Hydroponics 2045 Niagara Falls Blvd., Suite 13, Niagara Falls, NY 14304 888-GROWBOX

NORTH CAROLINA

Asheville Agricultural Systems 45 Banks Avenue, Asheville, NC 28801 828-253-4112

Be Well Hydroponics & Urban Gardening 4732 Monroe Road, Charlotte, NC 28205 704-344-8010

Carolina Hydrogardens 4823 Meadow Drive, Durham, NC 27713 919-544-4300

Fifth Season Gardening Company 1616 D-3 Battleground Avenue, Greensboro, NC 27408 336-271-3373

Flow & Grow Hydroponic Garden Center 404 Hope Mills Road, Fayetteville, NC 28304 910-423-FLOW (3569)

Garden Works, The 5619-A Hillsborough Street, Raleigh, NC 27606 919-852-4747

New Age Garden Center 2236A US Highway 70, Swannanoa, NC 28778 828-299-9989

Progressive Gardens 5732 Oleander Drive, Wilmington, NC 28403 910-395-1156

Urban Organics and Hydroponics 4604 W. Market St., Suite 106, Greensboro, NC 27407 336-316-0604

Water's Edge Hydro-Gardens & Organics 107 South White Street, Wake Forest, NC 27587 919-562-5343

OHIO

Advanced Hydrorganics Ltd. 2725 Hudson Drive, Cuyahoga Falls, OH 44221

330-922-0330 Akron Garden Center 1749 South Main Street, Akron, OH 44319 330-724-2700

Blooming Gardens 1805 Elm Road, Warren, OH 44483 330-372-1039

Carefree Garden Center 5050 Greenwich Road, Seville, OH 44273 330-769-2002 Cleveland Garden Center Inc.

727 East 185th Street, Cleveland, OH 44119 216-481-7868 **Dayton Hydroponics** 3856 Miamisburg-Centerville Road, West Carrolton, OH 45449

937-859-3999 Garden Indoors of Ohio 4720 Indianola Avenue, Columbus, OH 43214 800-833-6868

Harvest Moon 9215 Market Street, Youngstown (North Lima), OH 44452 800-776-8399

Garden Grove Organics 29 East 7th Street, Covington, (Cincinnati Metro), KY 41011 859-360-1843

Grow Wizard, The 5700 Denison Avenue, Cleveland, OH 44102 216-961-2500

Herb-N-Garden Center 14901 Puritas Avenue, Cleveland, OH 44119 216-252-2001

Indoor Garden Worx 906 Blue Avenue, Zanesville, OH 43701 866-900-9679

Indoor Gardens 1222 Hill Road, North, Pickerington, OH 43147 614-866-6065

Kissed by the Sun Hydroponic 10740 Reading Road, Cincinnati, OH 45241 513-769-0159

Magic Home Gardens 209 Cemetery Road, Canal Winchester, OH 43110 614-837-2440

Magic Home Garden 4538 Indianola Avenue, Columbus, OH 43214 614-263-2440

Summit Hydroponics 1030 Kenmore Boulevard Akron, OH 44314-2114 330-753-5222

Sweet Greens 5540 Brecksville Road Independence, OH 44131 800-421-7084

Super Harvest 5956 A Colerain Avenue, Cincinnati, OH 45239 513-385-5999 Toledo Hydroponics Ltd.

855 S. Holland-Sylvania Road, Suite 2 Toledo, OH 43615 1-877-893-0716

Worm's Way - Greater Cincinatti / N. Kentucky 1360 Donaldson Road (Route 236), Suite A, Erlanger, KY 41018 800-669-2088

OKLAHOMA

AAAAHA! Hydroponics Unlimited P.O. Box 74, Oakhurst, OK 74050

Tulsa County Hydro-Organics 1928 W. Albany, Broken Arrow, OK 74012 918-259-HYDRO

OREGON

American Agriculture 9220 Southeast Stark Street, Portland, OR 97216 800-433-6805

Anthony's Garden & Light Supply 93779 B Troy Lane, Coos Bay, OR 97420 541-266-8822

Aqua Serene 2836 W. 11, Eugene, OR 97402 541-485-2171

Aqua Serene Hydro Gardens 1090 Benson Way, Ashland, OR 97520 541-482-7600

B.I.G.S. 155 SW Century Drive, Suite 401, Bend, OR 97702 541-385-5222

BIGS Warehouse 2606 SW 4th Street, Unit B Redmond, OR 97756 541-504-8886

Corvallis Hydroponics & Organics 5490 Philomath Road, Corvallis, OR 97333 541-738-2820

Everybody's Garden Center 2701 SE 14th Avenue, Portland, OR 97202 503-231-1582

Garden Spout, The 4532 South East 63rd Avenue, Portland, OR 97206 503-788-4769

Gorge Garden Center 1203 12th Street Suite H, Hood River, OR 97031 541-386-GROW

Green Thumb Hydrogarden and Organic Supply 2021 West Main Street, Medford, OR 97501 541-779-8600

Grow America Garden Supply LLC 11511 SW Pacific Highway, Tigard, OR 97223 503-841-6868

Growing Crazy (Hooked On Hydroponics) 817 W. 2nd Street, Medford, OR 97501

Herb N' Jungle Hydroponics 930 SE Textron Drive, Bend, OR 97702 541-382-4010

Homegrown Garden Supply 7112 NE Glisan Street, Portland, OR 97213 503-954-1614 Indoor Garden Center 1697 SE 25th Street, Salem, OR 97302 503-566-7888

Indoor Garden Depot 15828 SE McLoughlin Boulevard, Milwaukie, OR 97267 503-786-2445

Island Flowers & Indoor Garden Center 909 N. Tomahawk Island Drive, Suite 103, Portland, OR 97217 503-546-3185

J-N-B Hydro 2 Go 155 West Central Avenue, Sutherlin, OR 97479 541-459-9211

Ladybug Indoor Gardens 3960 W. Main Street, Medford, OR 97501 541-618-4459

Lights Distributing 9843 SW 55th Avenue, Portland, OR 97219

Liquid Sun 4235 SW Highway 101, Lincoln City, OR 97367 541-994-7070

Northern Light and Garden Beaverton 9290 SW Beaverton-Hillsdale Highway, Beaverton, OR 97005 503-297-7331

Northern Light and Garden Grants Pass 1203 Rogue River Highway, Grants Pass, OR 97527 541-474-1700

Northern Light and Garden Salem 1915 Lancester Drive, Salem, OR 97305 503-364-4769

Oregon Rainforest Co. 19949 E. Burnside Street, Gresham, OR 97233 503-465-9909

Paradise Supply Inc. 1409 N. Highway 99, Ashland, OR 97520 541-552-1037

Rain or Shine 13126 NE Airport Way, Portland, OR 97230 503-255-1981

Roseburg Hydroponics 853 SE Stephens Street, Roseburg, OR 97470 541-229-1420

SunInside Gardening Co. 665 Conger, Unit F, Eugene, OR 97402 541-686-9966

Urban Flora 3029 Division Street, Portland, OR 97214 503-236-3344

PENNSYLVANIA

Full Bloom Hydroponics 84 South 24th Street, Pittsburgh, PA 15203 888-872-3602

Garden Indoors of Pennsylvania 208 Route 13, Bristol, PA 19007 800-227-4567

Harvest Moon Hydroponics 1239 S. Airport Road, Allentown, PA 18103 800-550-3491

MAXIMUM YIELD distributors

High Tech Garden Supply 20232 Route 19, Unit 6, Cranberry Twp., PA 16066 724-473-1113

SOUTH CAROLINA

247 Garden Supply 535 D Clemson Road, Columbia, SC 29229 803-788-4445

All Good Hydroponics & Gardening 6729 Two Notch Road, Columbia, SC 29223 803-708-4819

GreenSpirit Hydrogarden 1305 Ashley River Road, Charleston, SC 29407 843-225-1GRO

Green Thumb Unique Gardening & More 1230 Rutherford Road,

Greenville, SC 29609 864-271-8830

TENNESSEE

Advanced Hydroponic Garden 783 French Mill Road, Dandridge, TN 37725 800-521-1643

Advanced Hydroponic Garden 6912 Clinton Highway, Knoxville, TN 37921 866-938-3318

All Seasons Gardening and Brewing Supply Co. 924 8th Avenue, South, Nashville, TN 37203 800-790-2188

National Garden Wholesale / Sunlight Supply 126 Belinda Parkway, Mt. Juliet, TN 37122 888-265-9005

Perpetual Harvest 75 Riverport Drive, Jackson, TN 38301 877-422-3391

Sun City Hydroponics 2235 Whitten Road, Suite 104, Memphis, TN 38133 901-372-8100

Worm's Way Tennessee 707 Rivergate Parkway, Suite E Goodlettsville, TN 37072 800-397-4153

TEXAS

Airline Hydroponics P.O. Box 980904, Trader's Village #363, Houston, TX 77098 713-942-0484

Brite Ideas Hydroponics & Organics 4201 S.Congress Avenue, #317, Austin, TX 78745 512-444-2100

Casa Verde 726 Fredericksburg Road, San Antonio, TX 78201 877-866-9669

Field of Dreams Indoor Growing Supplies 5302 Slide Road Unit B, Lubbock, TX 79414 806-793-2901

Galaxy Hydroponics 380 CR 352, Gause, TX 77857 979-279-2454

Houston Discount Hydroponics 9384 Richmond Avenue, Houston, TX 77063 713-464-9406

Hydro Mart 3841 Main Street, Rowlett, TX 75088 972-475-6114

Innergrow Hydroponics 24451 Interstate Highway 20, Wills Point, TX 75169 866-475-4769

Jolly Green Hydroponics (Greenhouse Horticultural Supplies) 13628 Neutron Road. Dallas, TX 75244 (866) WE-JOLLY: 469-341-5555

Lone Star Hydroponics and Organics 1302 Motor Circle, Dallas, TX 75207 214-634-9376

Sol Organics & Hydroponics 1634 Babcock Road, San Antonio, TX 78229 210-366-9082

Space City Hydroponics Organics 100 East Nasa Road 1, Suite 40 Webster, (S.Houston), TX 77598 832-971-8468

Texas Growers Supply 5990 N. Sam Houston Pkwy. E. #602, Humble, TX 77396 281-441-3739

Texas Hydroponics & Organics (Central Austin) 5126 Burnet Road, Austin, TX 78756 512-459-4769

Texas Hydroponics & Organics (South Austin) 2125-A Goodrich Avenue, Austin, TX 78704 512-440-4769

Texas Hydroponics & Organics (Dallas) 3400 Flm Street Dallas, TX 75226

214-744-4769 **Texas Hydroponics & Organics** (Houston) 7730 A Park Place Boulevard,

Houston, TX 77087 713-641-4769 UTAH

Salt Lake Plant & Hydro 60 West 3300 S. #6 South Salt Lake, UT 84115 801-488-3200

VIRGINIA

Blue Ridge Hydroponics & Home

Brewing Co. 5524 Williamson Road, Suite 11 Roanoke VA 24012 540-265-2483

Clean & Green Technologies 196 Corning Drive, Christiansburg, VA 24073 866-694-1628

Hydroponics & Growlights 13400 Occoquan Road, Woodbridge, VA 22191 703-490-0700

I Love Hydroponics 612 N. Sheppard Street, Richmond, VA 23221 804-377-3020

I Love Hydroponics

368 Newtown Road, #105, Virginia Beach, VA 23462 757-490-5425

Inside-Out Alternative Garden Supply 6517 Backlick Road Springfiled, VA 22150 703-451-3259

VERMONT

Green Thumb Gardening P.O. Box 235, Route 15, Underhill, VT 5489 800-564-9376

Greenthumb - Vermont 394 Route 15, Jericho, VT 05465 802-899-4323

WASHINGTON

Aqua Serene 3839 Stone Way North, Seattle, WA 98103 206-547-GROW

Brewer's Healthcrafts 2747 Pacific Avenue, SE, Olympia, WA 98501 360-705-0965

Eco Enterprises 1240 NE 175th Street, #B Shoreline, WA 98155 800-426-6937

Garden Smart 500 Bond Drive, Castlerock, WA 98611 360-274-7960

Green Gardens Distributing 12738 Bel-Red Road, Bellevue, WA 98005 425-454-5731

Hvdro-Tech 2121 Aurora Avenue, North, Seattle, WA 98103 206-547-2202

Indoor Garden Depot 6305 NE Highway 99, Vancouver, WA 98665 360-993-7779

Indoor Garden & Lighting 3839 6th Avenue, Tacoma, WA 98406 253-761-7478

Indoor Garden & Lighting 23303 Highway 99, Suite A, Edmonds, WA 98026 425-673-2755

Indoor Garden & Lighting Specialties 710 South Central Avenue, Kent, WA 98032 253-373-9060

Kent Garden Supplies Ltd. 18817 East Valley Highway, Kent, WA 98032 425-251-9299

Linda's Gardening & Hydroponics 11522 Canyon Road East, Puyallup, WA 98373 253-531-9641

Liquid Sunshine Hydroponics 5087 Lincoln Road, Blaine, WA 98230

M & R Lighting 17238 Memorial Drive, Mt. Vernon, WA 98273 360-848-1080

M & R Lighting Unit C 22914 Highway 410, Buckley, WA 98390 253-891-4190

National Garden Wholesale / Sunlight Supply 5408 NE 88th Street, Building A, Vancouver, WA 98665 888-478-6544

Northern Light and Garden Vancouver 6305 NE Highway 99, Vancouver, WA 98665

360-993-7779 Northern Lights Gardening 2869 W Maplewood Avenue, Bellingham, WA 98225 360-715-8585

Northwest Horticulture Supply 161 Hooker Road, #1, Sequim, WA 98382 360-582-0702

Renton Indoor Garden Center 207 Sunset Blvd. N, Building A, Renton, WA 98055 425-917-9000

River City Hydroponics 1514 East Francis Avenue, Spokane, WA 99208 509-464-0246

SOL Lighting Inc. 222 South McKinnon, Spokane, WA 99212 800-689-2007

Solar Shop 306 West 4th Street, Tonasket, WA 98855 509-486-4508

Spokane Organic and Hydroponic Supply 4823 East Sprague Avenue E., Spokane Valley, WA 99212 509-534-4055

WISCONSIN

Brew and Grow 285 N. Janacek Road, Brookfield, WI 53045 262-789-0555

Brew and Grow 3317 Agriculture Drive, Madison, WI 53716 608-226-8910

Grow BIG Hydroponics 954 S. Westland Appleton, WI 54914 920-749-4769

Paradigm Gardens 4539 Helgesen Drive, Madison, WI 53718 608-241-3800

MY

WE THANK ALL OF OUR DEDICATED RETAILERS FOR OFFERING MAXIMUM YIELD TO THEIR **CUSTOMERS**

ARE YOU CURRENTLY DISTRIBUTING MAXIMUM YIELD **FROM YOUR RETAIL** STORE?

If so, pass along your contact information to us here at the magazine care of linda@maximumyield.com and we will add your store's name, address and telephone number to our distributor listing in an upcoming issue.



Phone: 250 729 2677 - Fax: 250 729 2687

COMING UP IN november

FEATURES



Homeostasis in the Garden

Lee McCall helps your indoor garden flourish with tips on stability and control in the garden.

Winter Greens on a Greenhouse Energy Budget James Browne educates on ways to conserve energy in your greenhouse this winter.





Backwoods Gardening Part Four

Erik Biksa completes his backwoods garden in this article on reaping what you sow.



Grow Your Own: Dutch Perspective Part Three Hans Kersbergen explains the importance of temperature, oxygen and light.

Fruiting and Flowering Indoors Organically

Matt LeBannister elucidates how to take over where Mother Nature left off.

Learn Something New

The November issue will be packed with one page reads that serve to inspire and educate. Learn how to grow a beautiful bouquet from seeds, read up



on coco coir – the natural media alternative and discover over 100 varieties of incredible edible flowers.

www.maximumyield.com

Online Extras for Maximum Yield Readers

In addition to our incredible selection of articles in November USA, you gain access to online extras.

Visit www.maximumyield.com for videos, articles, images and product comparisons that you won't find anywhere else.

Visit maximumyield.com and enter for your chance to win a trip to the 2009 Indoor Gardening Expo in San Francisco. Click to Win. It's that Easy!



Get NOTICED

To find out how we can help you get your message to your customers, call 1-250-729-2677 or visit maximumyield.com.



Rx Bloom Complete 2.5-2-3 is a premium organic dry nutrient formula designed for optimal fruit quality and larger overall yields in hydroponic, or recirculating soil/coir systems. Rx BLOOM 25-2-3 provides organic Nitrogen derived from a micronized feathermeal hydrosolate, chelated Phosphorus, Potassium, and other essential micro-minerals chelated with L-amino with U marker and the wanthly wailble for some flater and acids! L-amino acids are readily available for your plants and roots to absorb, and act as carriers for micronutrients. Two L-amino acids are bonded (chelated) to each micronutrient molecule, protecting it from adverse interactions and nutrient "Locks" that can occur in your soil or reservoir. Rx BLOOM 25-2-3 contains eight essential Glyco-Nutrients derived from aloe-based plant polysaccharides that contain an elevated concentration of easily assimilable carbohydrates that react with amino acids to form an ideal metabolic energy source. Humic and Fulvic Acids are mixed into Rx BLOOM 2.5-7-3 to help buffer selts, regulate pH, increase soil perosity, aeration, and drainage, break-down compacted clays. increase CEC ratio, and provide a rich source of carbon essential for plant growth. Kelp (Ascophyllum nodosum) is added to Rx BLOOM 25-2-3 and contains beneficial hormones (auxins, cytokines, gibberellins), amino acids, proteins, and micro-nutrients, Rx BLOOM 2.5-2-3 contains extra Yocca Extract for increased resistance to stress and drought as well as to inhibit the release of ammonia gas. Quillaja saponaria (a surfactant with ethnobotanical properties) are blended with Rx BLOOM 25-2-3 for ultimate translocation of sugars.

After using Rx BLOOM 2.5-2-3, expect to find increased fruit-sets, tighter inter-node spacing, higher quality crops, and better organic yields!

For Best Results, use Rx BLOOM 2.5-2-3 with 3D products and apply as directed!





♦ 3dorganicsllc.com 2030 Industry Road, Units A/B Ukiah (a 95482 - P 707.463.2339 - F 707.463.2135

Rybloom complete 2.5-2-3 REMIUM BLOOM FORMULA



- Resealable waterproof pouches.
- Same great results.
- Better value.

