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One Transistor Audio Amplifier Useable for Crystal Detector Radio

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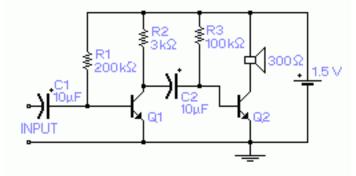


Figure 1. shows the schematic diagram for a very simple one-transistor audio amplifier stage that is useable by itself or with a <u>crystal detector radio</u>. This amplifier has only five components, counting the small 300 Ohms headphones or a small speaker and the 1.5-Volt power cell.

Figure 1. Two Transistor Audio Amplifier

C1 and C2 is a good quality, low voltage electrolytic capacitor. It separates the input signal from its DC components. Q1 and Q2 is a small signal, silicon, NPN, general-purpose <u>transistor</u>. The transistor is biased into its active region with a quiescent collector current (current without signal) of approximately to 0.5 to 1 mA. A three Ampere-hour AA size alkaline cell is capable to provide this current for longer then three thousand hours! A higher gain silicon transistor is preferable, but if that is not available a germanium is also useable. The 300 ohms speaker may be substituted with an eight ohms speaker removed from an old <u>transistor radio</u> along with its output transformer.

This circuit amplifies the input signal about ten times, and allows higher volume radio reception without using much power. A crystal detector radio - like the <u>high performance crystal radio set</u> - outfitted with this amplifier produces a louder, audio signal than it's usual output. It does that, however, at the expense of some extra work and components. Current consumption is so low, that a battery lasts almost as long as its shelf life. For operating convenience, add an optional power switch.

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Parts list for this one transistor audio amplifier:
C1, C2 - <u>Electrolytic Capacitor</u> 10 uF 6-10 VDC
R1 - <u>Resistor</u>, 200 K, 1/4 Watt Carbon
R2 - <u>Resistor</u>, 3 K, 1/4 Watt Carbon
R3 - <u>Resistor</u>, 100 K, 1/4 Watt Carbon
Q1, Q2 - <u>Transistor</u>, NPN, silicon general purpose
<u>1.5 Volt cell</u> - an AA alkaline is fine
300 Ohms headphones or small <u>speaker</u>
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Two Transistor Audio Amplifier Useable for Crystal Detector Radio Receiver

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